



## Updates on NUCAPS Operational Products and Services

## A.K. Sharma Sounding Product Area Lead May 14, 2014







# Outline



- Overview
  - Products, Requirements, Team Members, Users, Accomplishments
- SNPP Algorithms Evaluation:
  - Algorithm Description, Validation Approach and Datasets, Performance vs. Requirements, Risks/Issues/Challenges, Quality Monitoring, Recommendations
- Future Plans
  - Plan for JPSS-1 Algorithm Updates and Validation Strategies, Schedule and Milestones
- Summary





Team Members:

STAR: Walter Wolf, Thomas King, Chris Barnet, Antonia Gambacorta, Letitia Soulliard, Larisa Koval, Haibing Sun, Kexin Zhang, Xingpin Liu, Yunhui Zhao, Peter Keehn

OSPO: A.K. Sharma, Oleg Roytburd, William Oconnor

NDE: Tom Schott, Geoff Goodrum, Kevin Berberich, Peter MacHarrie, Dylan Powell



## **NUCAPS** Users



- U.S. Users:
  - NCEP (John Deber, Andrew Collard, Dennis Keyser)
  - GMAO (Emily Liu)
  - AWIPS (Jim Heil)
  - STAR (Tony Reale, Murty Divakarla, Kexin Zhang, Xingpin Liu)
  - CLASS (Phil Jones)

#### • International Users:

- EUMETSAT (Simon Elliott)
  - UK Met Office (Nigel Atkinson)
  - ECMWF (Tony McNally)
  - DWD (Reinhold Hess)
  - Meteo-France (Lydie Lavanant)
  - Plus other EUMETSAT members states
- CMC (Louis Garand)
- EC (Sylvain Heilliette)
- JMA (Hidehiko Murata)
- BOM (John Le Marshall)





- Objectives
  - Provide CrIS/ATMS NOAA Unique Products within three hours of observation (or 20 minutes of data receipt from IDPS) to NWS and DOD.
  - Products:
    - Temperature, moisture, pressure profiles
    - Cloud cleared radiances
    - Atmospheric trace gas products
    - Principal components
    - QA/QC Science products for Operational Monitoring
    - EDR Validation Products: Global Grids, Matchups, and Binaries





- The NUCAPS shall generate CrIS thinned radiance products for NWP center users. (product, functional)
- NUCAPS shall generate CrIS full spatial resolution granule files containing all CrIS FOVs and FORs for all 1305 channels.
- The NUCAPS shall generate trace gas profile products for U.S users. (product, functional)
- The NUCAPS software shall generate atmospheric temperature and moisture profiles for AWIPS derived from CrIS/ATMS radiances.
- The NUCAPS shall write the retrieval products for AWIPS in netCDF4 format.
- The NUCAPS shall generate CrIS Cloud-clear Radiance (CCR) products for NWP centers and CLASS. (product, operational)
- The NUCAPS shall generate daily global products for system validation, maintenance, and development. (product, operational)
- The NUCAPS software shall produce data files for science quality monitoring of SDR and EDR data.
- The product s shall be available within three hours of observation. (performance)





# • The BUFR table shall contain the following variables. Variables with parentheses indicate dimensionality. (product)

Satellite ID ID of originating center Satellite instrument Satellite classification Year Month Day Hour Minute Second Subsattellite Latitude Subsattellite Longitude Latitude Longitude Satellite Height Satellite Zenith Satellite Azimuth Solar Zenith Solar Azimuth

**Orbit Number** Granule Number Scan Line CrIS FOR CrIS FOV Land Fraction Land-Sea-Coast-Flag **Cloud Fraction** Cloud Height CrIS Channels(1305) CrIS Radiances(1305) CrIS Quality Flag 1 CrIS Quality Flag 2(3) CrIS Quality Flag 3(3) CrIS Quality Flag 4(3) CrIS Quality Flag 5 CrIS Quality Flag 6





### The NUCAPS shall generate profiles of following trace gases derived from a retrieval of CrIS/ATMS radiances: (product, functional)

Ozone Carbon Monoxide Carbon Dioxide Methane Volcanic Sulfur Dioxide Product Nitric Acid Nitrous Oxide

#### Trace gas profiles shall have the following accuracy

O3: 20%/5-km near tropopause O3: 10% total column CO: 40% mid-trop column (w/ 0.2 cm OPD SW band) CH4: 1% mid-trop column CO2: 1% mid-trop column HNO3: 50% mid-trop column. (product, performance)

#### Trace gas profiles shall meet the following spatial specifications:

Global coverage. Horizontal resolution of  $\approx$ 50 km (Set of 9 CrIS FOV's collocated with ATMS FOR).





#### The retrieval product for AWIPS shall contain the following variables.

CrIS FOR	Time	
Latitude	Longitude	
View Angle	Ascending/Descending Status	
Topography	Surface Pressure	
Skin Temperature	Quality Flag	
Pressure (at 100 levels)	Effective Pressure (at 100 levels)	
Temperature (Kelvin at 100 levels)	H2O (g/g at 100 levels)	
O3 (ppb at 100 levels)	Liquid H2O (g/g at 100 levels)	
Ice/Liquid Flag (at 100 levels)	SO2 (g/g at 100 levels)	
Stability parameters		

• Note: This is a subset of the existing set of variables produced by the retrieval. It is our understanding that NDE will extract this subset of variables.





# The EDR product shall contain the following variables calculated on each CrIS FOR:

Ice/liquid flag (at 100 levels) CH<sub>4</sub> layer column density (at 100 levels) CH₄ mixing ratio (at 100 levels)  $CO_2$  mixing ratio (at 100 levels) HNO<sub>3</sub> layer column density (at 100 levels) HNO<sub>2</sub> mixing ratio (at 100 levels) N<sub>2</sub>O layer column density (at 100 levels) N<sub>2</sub>O mixing ratio (at 100 levels) SO<sub>2</sub> layer column density (at 100 levels) SO<sub>2</sub> mixing ratio (at 100 levels) Microwave emissivity MIT microwave emissivity Infrared emissivity MIT infrared emissivity Infrared surface emissivity First Guess infrared surface emissivity Infrared surface reflectance Atmospheric Stability Cloud infrared emissivity Cloud reflectivity





# The EDR product shall contain the following trace gas profiles and surface and cloud properties calculated on each CrIS FOR:

Time Latitude Longitude **View Angle** Satellite Height Mean CO2 Solar Zenith Ascending/Descending Status Topography Land-Sea-Coast Flag Surface Pressure Skin Temperature **MIT Skin Temperature** First Guess Skin Temperature Microwave Surface Class Microwave Surface Emissivity Number of Cloud Layers **Retrieval Quality Flag** 

**Cloud Top Pressure Cloud Top Fraction** Pressure (at 100 levels) Effective Pressure (at 100 levels) Temperature (at 100 levels) MIT Temperature (at 100 levels) First Guess Temperature (at 100 levels) H2O layer column density (at 100 levels) H2O mixing ratio (at 100 levels) First Guess H2O layer column density (at 100 levels) First Guess H2O mixing ratio (at 100 levels) MIT H2O layer column density (at 100 levels) MIT H2O mixing ratio (at 100 levels) O3 layer column density (at 100 levels) O3 mixing ratio (at 100 levels) First Guess O3 layer column density (at 100 levels) First Guess O3 mixing ratio (at 100 levels) Liquid H2O layer column density (at 100 levels) Liquid H2O mixing ratio (at 100 levels)





Caveat:

The current CrIS instrument's spectral resolution in the shortwave band is too low for retrieval of carbon monoxide and carbon dioxide within requirements.



## **NUCAPS** Plan Schedules



#### Schedule (key milestones):

- Preliminary Design Review May , 2007
- Critical Design Review Sept, 2008
- Test Readiness Review Sept, 2010
- Code Unit Test Review Oct, 2010
- Phase 1 Algorithm Readiness Review March, 2012
- NUCAPS Phase 1 Delivery Mar, 2012
- NUCAPS Phase 2 Delivery Dec, 2012
- Phase 2 Algorithm Readiness Review Jan, 2013
- NDE Implementation of NUCAPS Phase 2
  Jan 2013
- SPSRB Briefing September 2013
- Operations Commence Oct, 2013

## **SNPP Activities**

Suomi NPP EDR Cal/Val Milestones						
Date		Milestone	Milestone			
28 Oct 2011		Suomi NF	Suomi NPP Launch			
08 Nov 2011		ATMS Fig	ATMS First Light			
17 Nov 2011		NPP read	NPP reaches mission orbit			
21 Nov 2011		VIIRS Firs	VIIRS First Light			
Dec 2011 – Jan 2012		ATMS Tur	ATMS Tuning			
18 Jan 2012		CrIS First	CrIS First Light			
Feb 2012		Beta ATN	Beta ATMS SDR			
Feb–Jun 2012		CrIS Tunir	CrIS Tuning			
Apr 2012		Beta CriS	Beta CrIS SDR			
Apr-May 2012		Segue int	Segue into ICV phase			
31 Jul 2012		Beta Mat	Beta Maturity EDR Validation Report			
Nov 2012		Provision	Provisional Maturity EDR			
Apr 2013		Stage 1 V	Stage 1 Validated EDR			
Suomi NPP CrIMSS EDR Maturity						
Algorithm	Beta	Provisional	Val 1	Val 2	Val 3	
AVTP AVMP AVPP	L + 9m Jul 2012	L + 12m Oct 2012	L + 18m Apr 2013	L + 24m Oct 2013	L + 36m Oct 2014	



ND ATMOSP

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## **JPSS Specification Performance Requirements**



- NGAS Algorithm: Optimal Estimation (OE) method, no front-end regression
  - AVTP, AVMP, AVPP, O<sub>3</sub>-IP, surface skin temperature and emissivity retrieved simultaneously
  - Non-precipitating scenes
  - Code implementations
    - IDPS operational product (42/22 layer)
    - NGAS science code (100 layer)
- **NUCAPS Algorithm:** AIRS approach, multistep iterative method, front-end regression
  - NUCAPS science code (100 layer)
  - Operational product in Sept 2013

"Partly Cloudy" – ≤50% cloudiness "Cloudy" – >50% cloudiness

- *Clear* the CrIMSS EDR retrieval algorithm detected no cloud within a FOR;
- Cloudy the CrIMSS EDR algorithm detected overcast cloud or more than three layers of clouds within a FOR;
- *Partly Cloudy* the CrIMSS algorithm detected one to three layers of clouds.

#### Atmospheric Vertical Temperature Profile (AVTP) Measurement Uncertainty – Layer Average Temperature Error

PARAMETER THRESHOLD AVTP Clear, surface to 300 mb 1.6 K / 1-km layer AVTP Clear, 300 to 30 mb 1.5 K / 3-km layer AVTP Clear, 30 mb to 1 mb 1.5 K / 5-km layer AVTP Clear, 1 mb to 0.5 mb 3.5 K / 5-km layer 2.5 K / 1-km layer AVTP Cloudy, surface to 700 mb AVTP Cloudy, 700 mb to 300 mb 1.5 K / 1-km layer AVTP Cloudy, 300 mb to 30 mb 1.5 K / 3-km layer AVTP Cloudy, 30 mb to 1 mb 1.5 K / 5-km layer AVTP Cloudy, 1 mb to 0.5 mb 3.5 K/ 5-km layer

#### Atmospheric Vertical Moisture Profile (AVMP) Measurement Uncertainty – 2-km Layer Average Mixing Ratio % Error

PARAMETER	THRESHOLD
AVMP Clear, surface to 600 mb	Greater of 20% or 0.2 g/kg / 2-km layer
AVMP Clear, 600 to 300 mb	Greater of 35% or 0.1 g/kg / 2-km layer
AVMP Clear, 300 to 100 mb	Greater of 35% or 0.1 g/kg / 2-km layer
AVMP Cloudy, surface to 600 mb	Greater of 20% of 0.2 g/kg / 2-km layer
AVMP Cloudy, 600 mb to 400 mb	Greater of 40% or 0.1 g/kg / 2-km layer
AVMP Cloudy, 400 mb to 100 mb	Greater of 40% or 0.1 g/kg / 2-km layer



- The NOAA Unique CrIS/ATMS Processing System (NUCAPS) is an inversion algorithm, heritage of the AIRS Science Team and NOAA IASI inversion algorithm (same code, same underlying spectroscopy) applied to the CrIS and ATMS Sounding System data.
  - Inputs: CrIS and ATMS radiances
  - Outputs: Temperature, Water Vapor, cloud cleared radiance, trace gases, cloud parameters
- Outline of the validation results presented in this review:
  - <u>Part I:</u> Temperature, water vapor , ozone
    - Global, Tropical, Mid-Latitude, Polar; Day/Night; Ocean/Land regimes validation versus
      - collocated ECMWF and AVN analyses
      - AIRS operational version 6 retrievals (uses same spectroscopy as NUCAPS, neural network first guess)
      - AIRS version 5.9 retrievals (uses same spectroscopy and retrieval algorithm as NUCAPS)
  - <u>Part II</u>: Temperature and geo-potential height
    - Collocated cal/val RAOBs over Hawaii (tropical ocean regime)
  - <u>Part III</u>: Cloud clearing radiance; cloud fraction and top pressure
    - OBS CALC results, comparisons with AIRS
  - <u>Part IV</u>: Trace gases: ozone, methane, CO2, CO, HNO3, N2O
    - Global map comparisons of NUCAPS and AIRS collocated retrievals



T, q Retrieval Statistics vs ECWMF; o3 vs AVN NUCAPS: ECMWF trained ccr FG (dash), final RET (solid) AIRS v5.9: ECMWF trained ccr FG (dash), final RET (solid)

AIRS v6: NN FG (dash), final RET (solid)



ocean only (dash dot), land only (dash), and global (solid)

Courtesy: Antonia Gambacorta





http://ospo2.espc.nesdis.noaa.gov/Products/atmosphere/soundings /nucaps/NUCAPS\_gridded.html



#### **NUCAPS Sounding Products**

#### SNPP Granule Composite Images

Description.

Select an archive date:

Saturday, March 29, 2014 🗸 Go

#### Sunday, March 30, 2014

	NUCAPS / SNPP		
Temperature	<u>0-12 Z</u>	<u>12-24 Z</u>	
Methane (CH4)	<u>0-12 Z</u>	<u>12-24 Z</u>	
Carbon Monoxide (CO)	<u>0-12 Z</u>	<u>12-24 Z</u>	
Carbon Dioxide (CO2)	<u>0-12 Z</u>	<u>12-24 Z</u>	
Water Vapor (H2O)	<u>0-12 Z</u>	<u>12-24 Z</u>	
Ice Liquid Flag	<u>0-12 Z</u>	<u>12-24 Z</u>	
Liquid H20	<u>0-12 Z</u>	<u>12-24 Z</u>	
Ozone (O3)	<u>0-12 Z</u>	<u>12-24 Z</u>	
Quality Flag	<u>0-12 Z</u>	<u>12-24 Z</u>	

#### There are two time periods available for each group of data:

- Time period 1 covers from 00Z to 12Z of the current day.
- Time period 2 covers from 12Z to 24Z of the current day.











#### Thursday, May 8, 2014 0-24Z





### **NUCAPS Level Temperatures**







#### **NUCAPS** Layer H2O MR







#### **NUCAPS** Layer CH4 MR







#### NUCAPS Layer CO MR







#### **NUCAPS** Layer Ozone MR







## **NUCAPS** Layer Liquid H2O MR





### NUCAPS EDR Images for 2014-05-08 PM - SNPP

Internal links: [Single Level Parameters] [Ice Liquid Flag] [Mixing Ratio of Carbon Dioxide] [Mixing Ratio of Carbon Monoxide] [Mixing Ratio of Liquid Water] [Mixing Ratio of Methane] [Mixing Ratio of Ozone] [Mixing Ratio of Water Vapor] [Temperature]



#### Single Level Parameters

ASA



Ice Liquid Flag







#### **NUCAPS Products Images**







## NUCAPS Layer CO, Liquid Water MRs







#### NUCAPS Layer CH4, O3 MRs







## **NUCAPS Surface Height**







## **NUCAPS Level Temperature**







## **NUCAPS Level Temperature**

NOAF





### **NUCAPS Level Temperatures**







## **NUCAPS Layer Ozone Mixing Ratio**







### **NUCAPS** Layer CH4 MR







### **NUCAPS** Layer CO MR







### **NUCAPS** Layer CO2 MR









- STAR EPL process was used for NUCAPS system Development
- NUCAPS code met the SPSRB software standards and OSPO security standards
- NUCAPS system successfully transition to ESPC operation
- NUCAPS QA/QC Monitoring Tools were developed and used for validating the products





- Ongoing optimization study includes channels, perturbation functions, first guess and damping parameter.
- Use dedicated cal/val field campaign in situ measurements to fully assess NUCAPS retrieval performance of temperature, water vapor, cloud cleared radiance, cloud parameters and trace gases.
- •Leverage ongoing scientific collaborations (low cost activities for NOAA) to perform trace gas validation.
- •CrIS OLR development and implementation for ESPC operation.
- •Full Resolution RDR's for CrIS SW and MW bands to support carbon products.
- •Improve the Quality of CO, CO2, and CH4 by employing the full-resolution.
- Enhancement of real time NUCAPS Quality Monitoring System for JPSS-1 products validation.
- •NPROVS can be operationalized for JPSS-1 for validating the products.
- •Plan for JPSS-1 Algorithm Updates and Validation using existing tools developed at OSPO





- NUCAPS System meets the user requirements.
- Trace Gas products pending validation.
- NUCAPS QA/QC system was developed and is being used for product monitoring
- Compared IASI and NUCAPS products using OSPO QA/QC interactive tool.
- NUCAPS Products maturity demonstrated for prime time use.



# **Backup Slides**

#### Mixing Ratio of Ozone Images for 2014-04-26 PM - SNPP

ASA





#### NASA Mixing Ratio of Ozone Images for 2014-04-26 PM - SNPP





#### Mixing Ratio of Ozone Images for 2014-04-26 PM - SNPP

NASA





#### Mixing Ratio of Ozone Images for 2014-04-26 PM - SNPP

NASA





#### Massa Mixing Ratio of Carbon Monoxide Images for 2014-04-26 PM - SNPP





#### MASSA Mixing Ratio of Carbon Monoxide Images for 2014-04-26 PM - SNPP





#### Massa Mixing Ratio of Carbon Monoxide Images for 2014-04-26 PM - SNPP





#### Massa Mixing Ratio of Carbon Monoxide Images for 2014-04-26 PM - SNPP



AND ATMOSPA



# Mixing Ratio of Carbon Dioxide Images for 2014-04-26 PM - SNPP







AND ATMOSP,



# Mixing Ratio of Carbon Dioxide Images for 2014-04-26 PM - SNPP





# Mixing Ratio of Carbon Dioxide Images for 2014-04-26 PM - SNPP





#### Massa Mixing Ratio of Methane Images for 2014-04-26 PM - SNPP

ND ATMOSPA NOAA



#### Mixing Ratio of Methane Images for 2014-04-26 PM - SNPP

ND ATMOSPH NOAA



## NASA Mixing Ratio of Methane Images for 2014-04-26 PM - SNPP

ND ATMOSPA NORA



#### Mixing Ratio of Methane Images for 2014-04-26 PM - SNPP

ND ATMOSPH NOAA

