

CrIS Calibration Equation

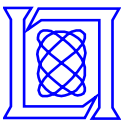
D. L. Mooney

Session 4b

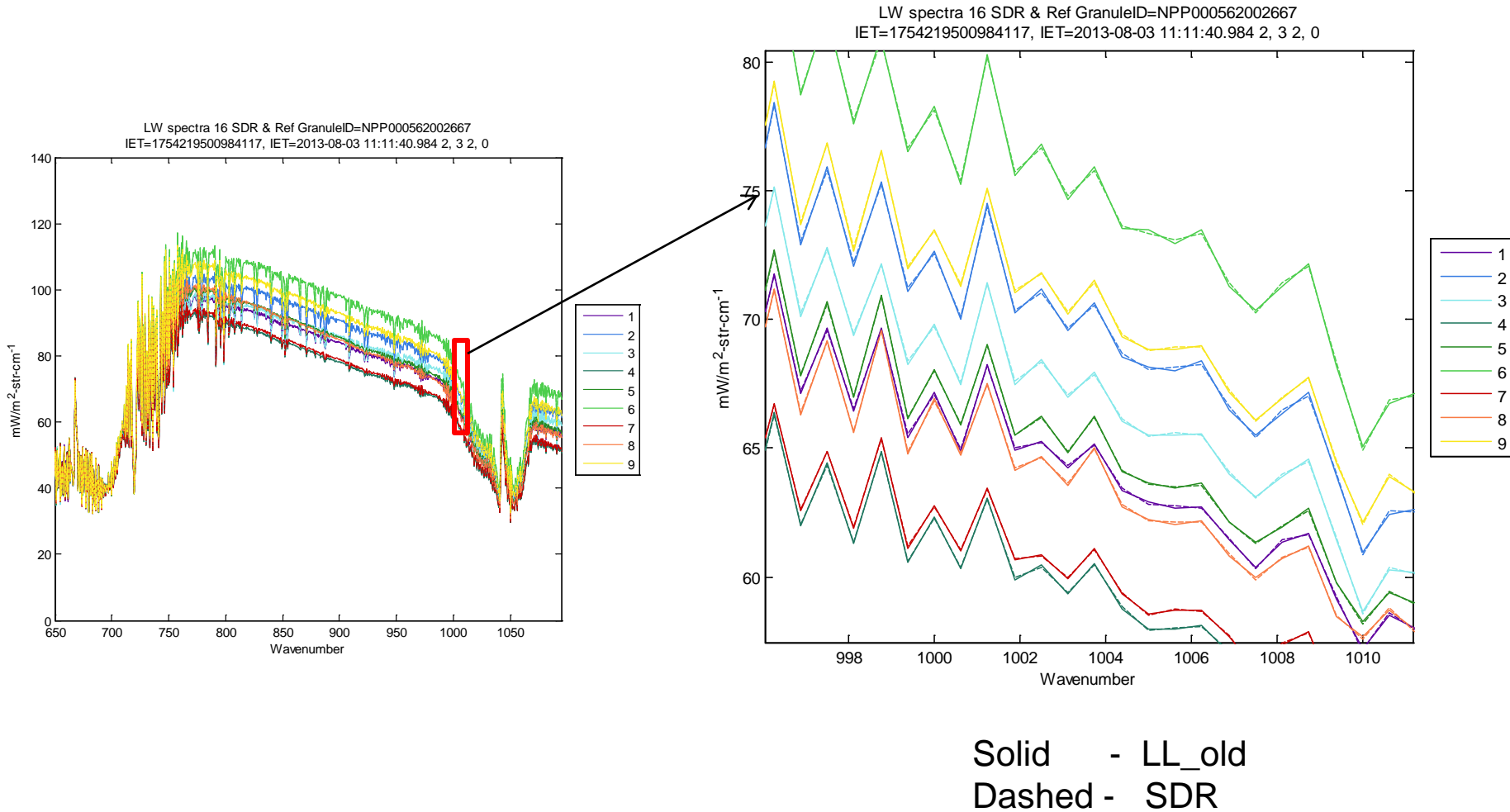
STAR JPSS Annual Science Team Meeting

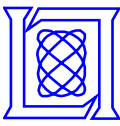
May 13 2014

MIT Lincoln Laboratory



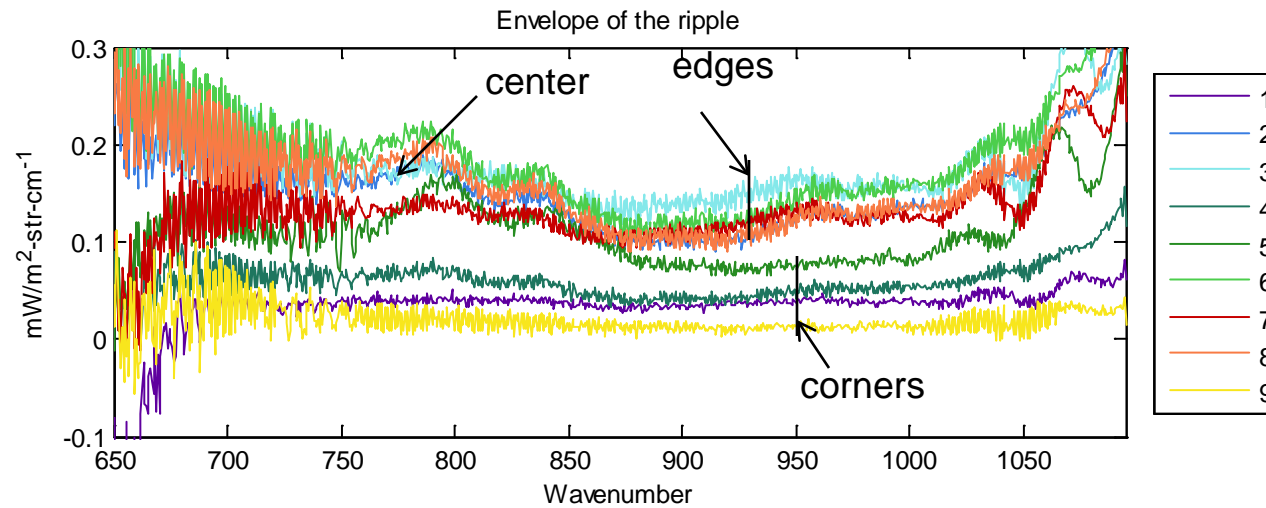
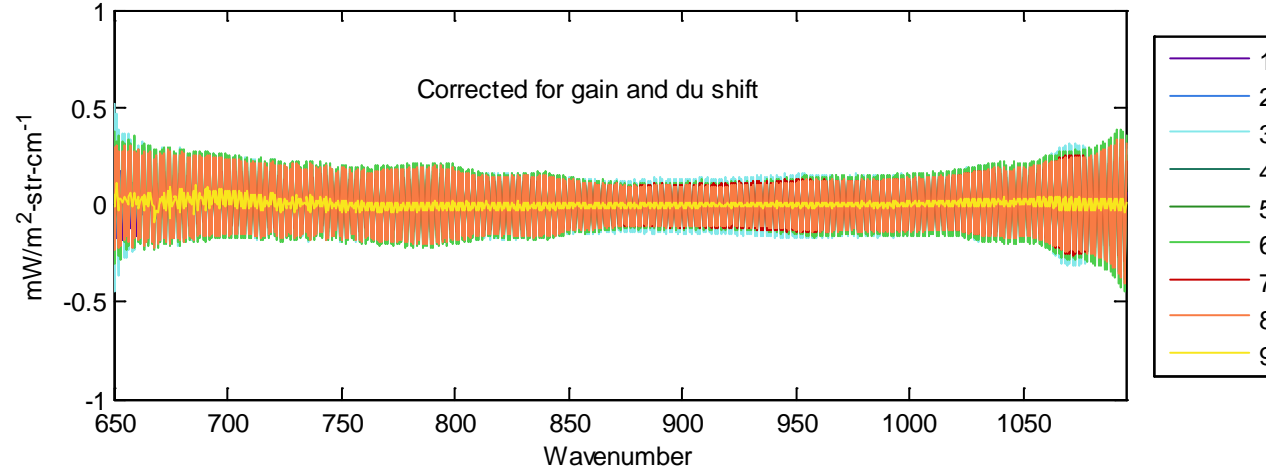
The differences among processing approaches are small





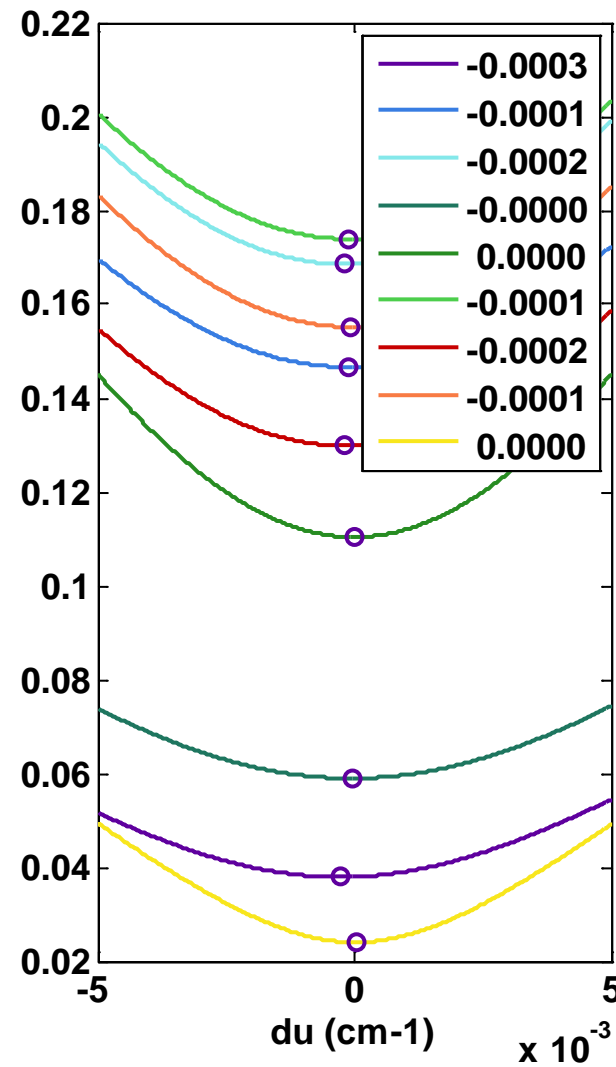
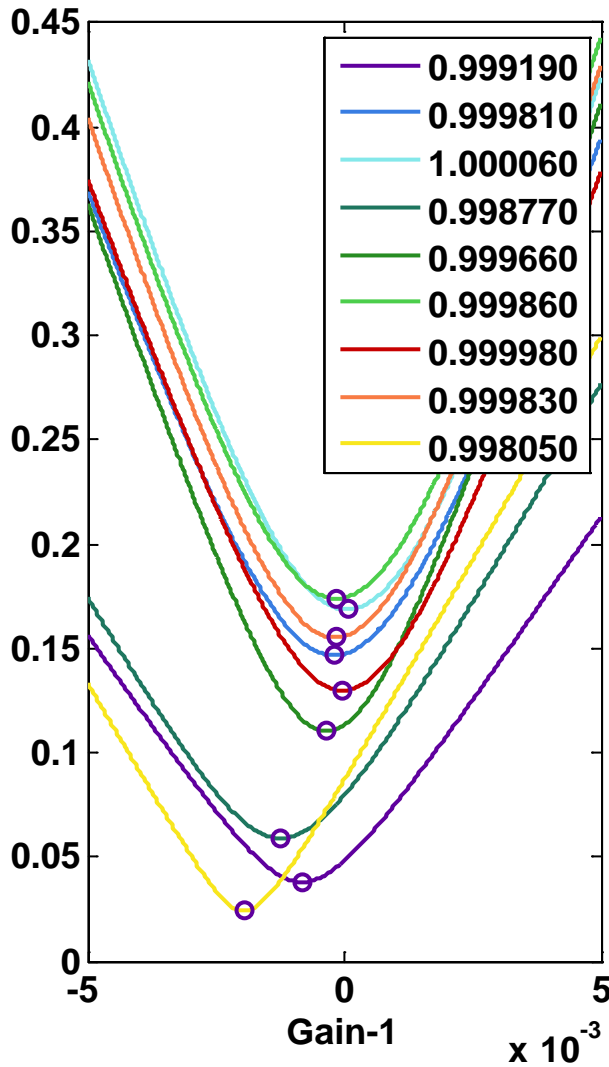
Difference IDPS-Ref and low Pass filtered difference

LW mean real (SDR-REF), GranuleID=NPP000748812352 2, 6 2, 3
first interferogram IET=1772900476984108, 2014-03-07 16:21:16.984





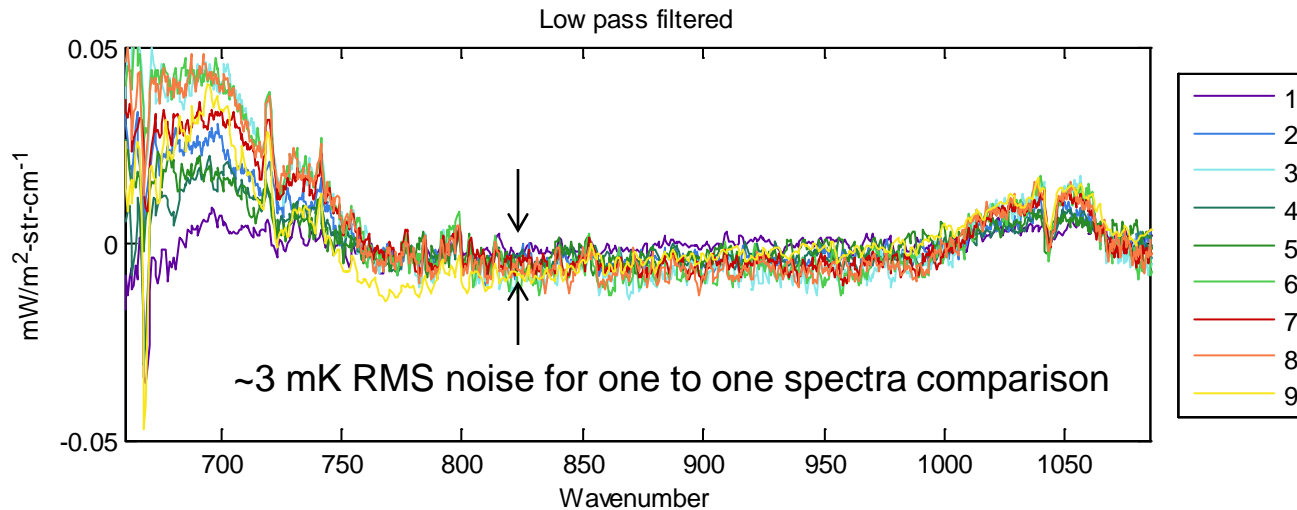
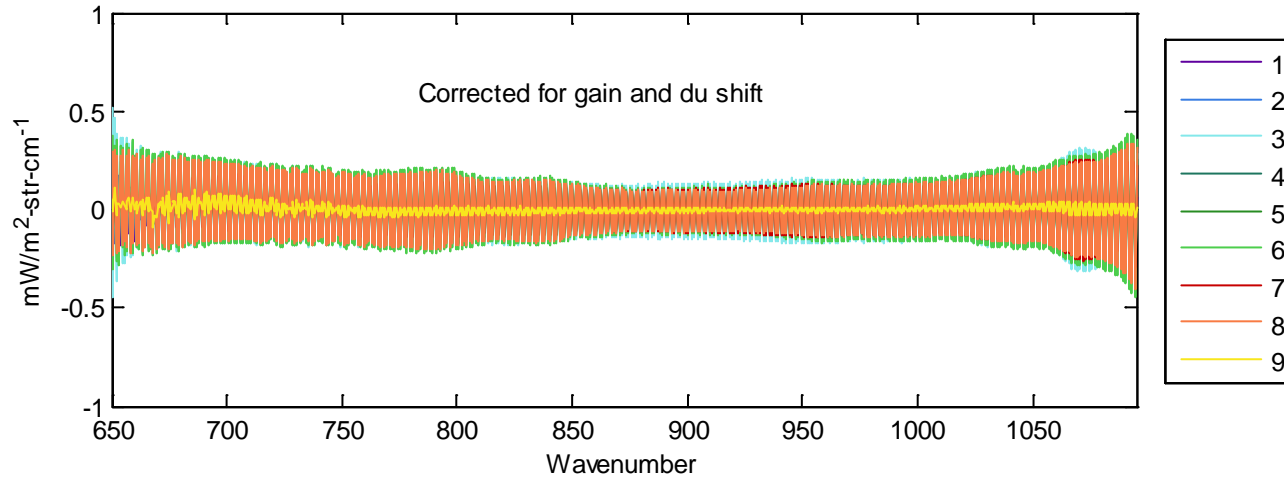
Determine gain and wavenumber shift





Corrected for gain and wavenumber shift

LW mean real (SDR-REF), GranuleID=NPP000748812352 2, 6 2, 3
first interferogram IET=1772900476984108, 2014-03-07 16:21:16.984



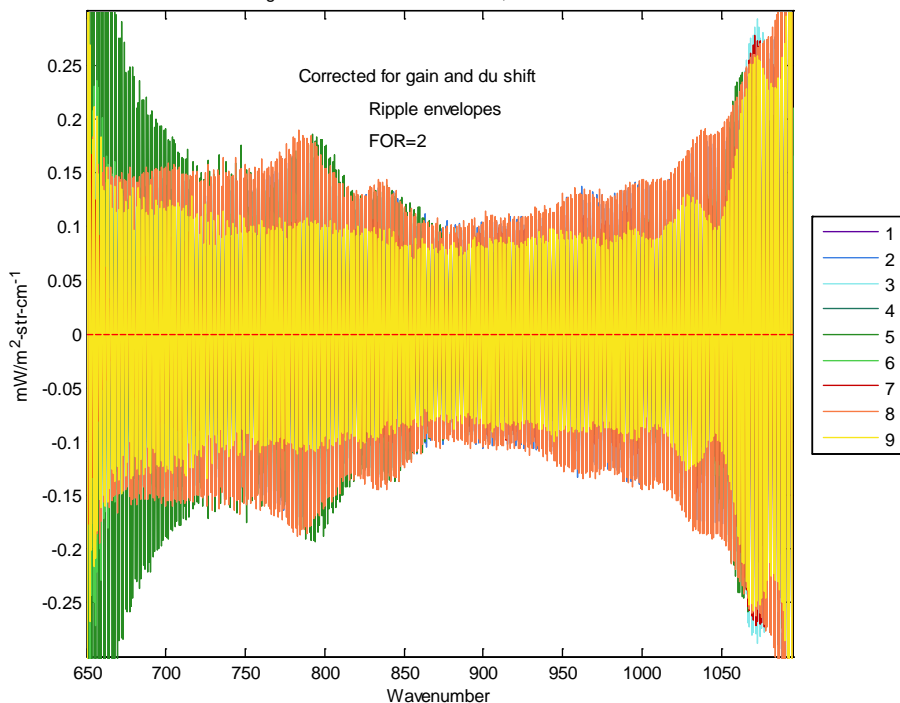


Envelope of ripple difference SDR-Ref for FOR=2 in Granule NPP 000552002667

- We will use the envelope of ripple difference for comparing different calibration approaches
- Envelope by multiplying by [1,-1,1,-1,....]

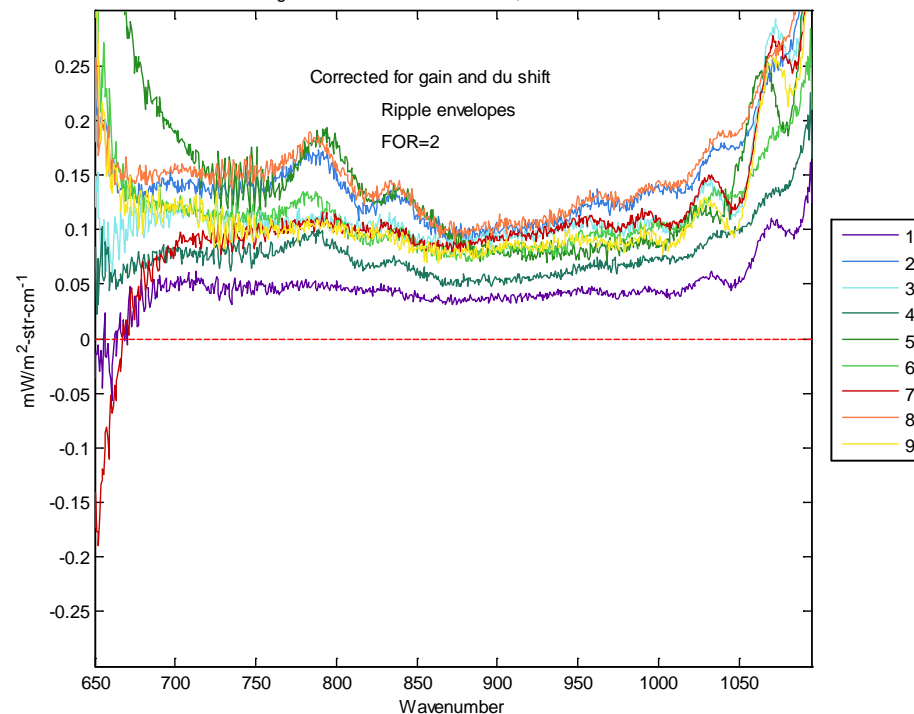
Ripple

LW ripple envelope (SDR-Ref), GranuleID=NPP000562002667 2, 3 2, 0
first interferogram IET=1754219500984117, 2013-08-03 11:11:40.984



Envelope of ripple

LW ripple envelope (SDR-Ref), GranuleID=NPP000562002667 2, 3 2, 0
first interferogram IET=1754219500984117, 2013-08-03 11:11:40.984

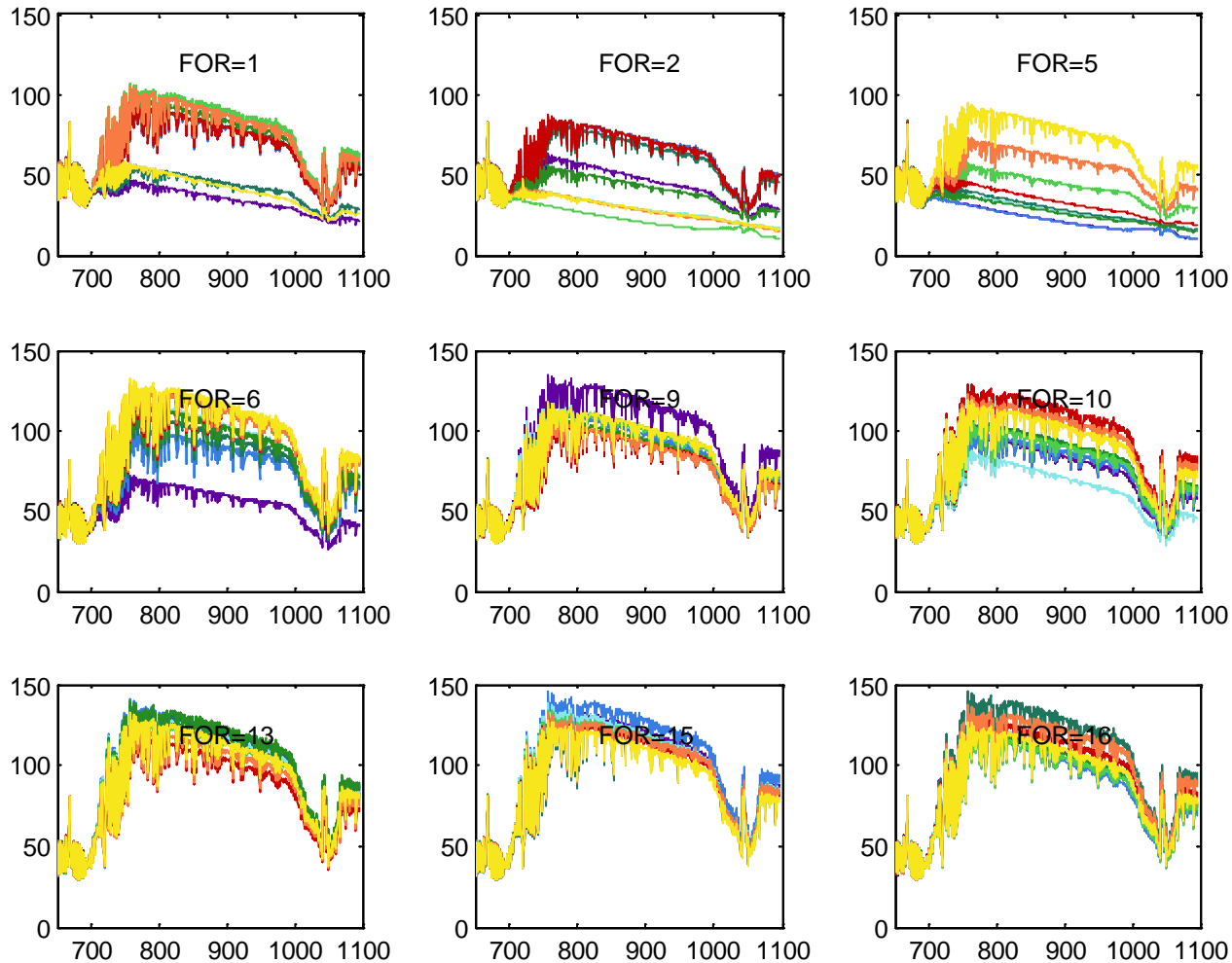




Examine a Range of spectra for different FOR

LW spectra 16 LLNew - REF GranuleID=NPP000748812352

IET=1772900476984108, IET=2014-03-07 16:21:16.984 2, 1 2, 3

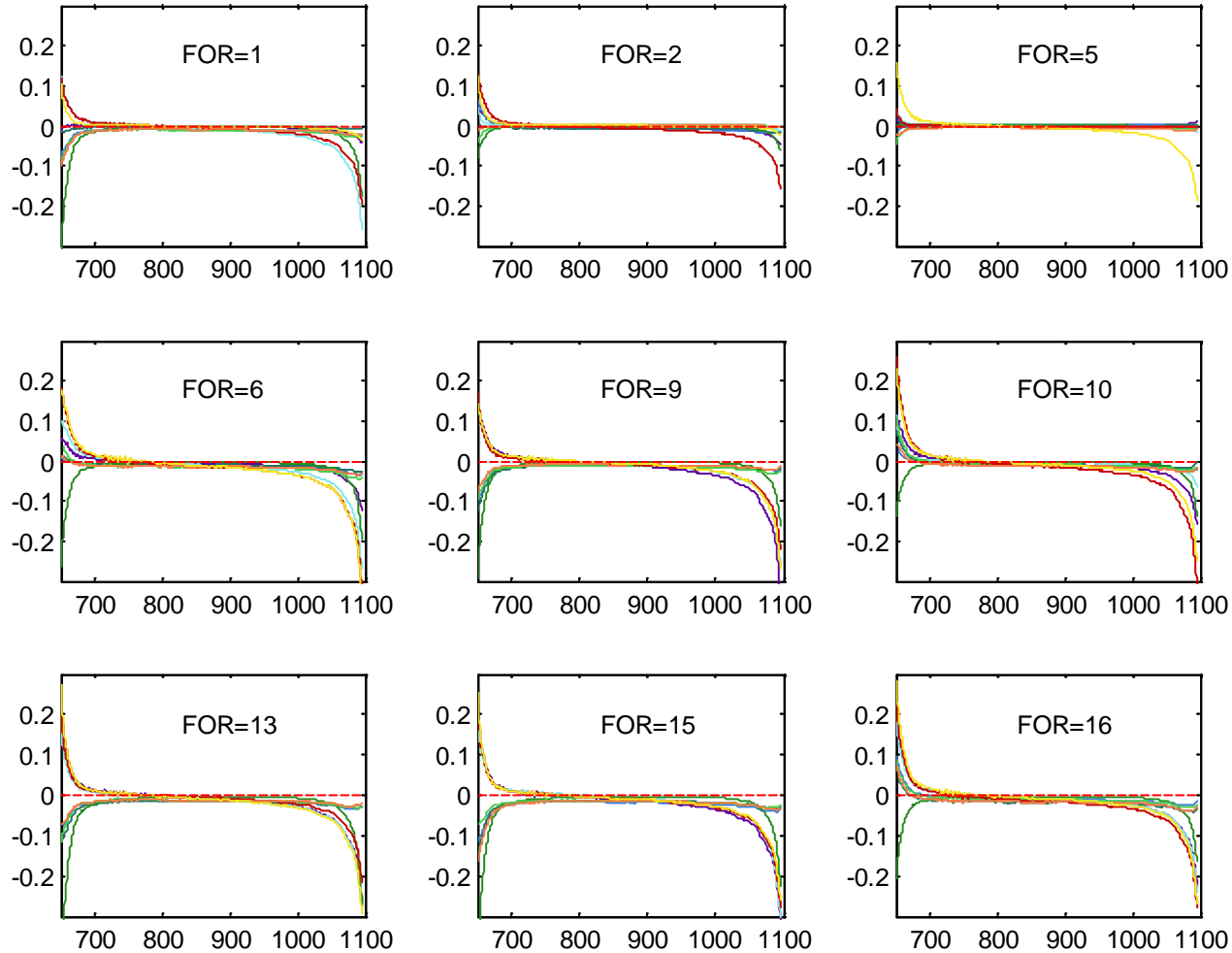




Ripple envelopes change with different FORs especially near the edges

LW spectra 16 LLNew - REF GranuleID=NPP000748812352

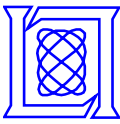
IET=1772900476984108, IET=2014-03-07 16:21:16.984 2, 1 2, 3



Calibration options

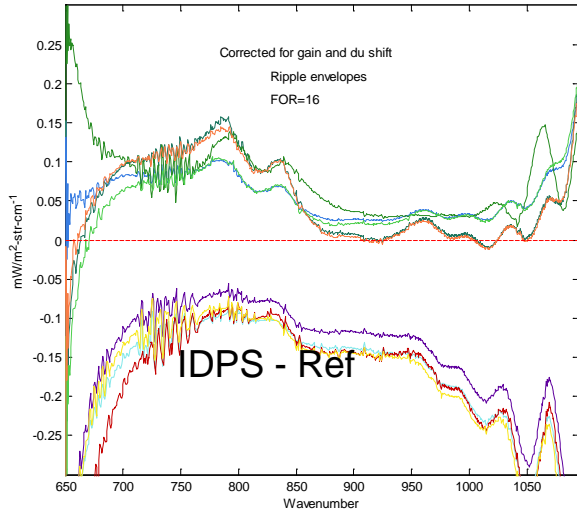
Item	Member	Calibration	CMO Principals	Calibration Order
1	IDPS	$N = (SA_u^{-1} \cdot F_{s \rightarrow u} \cdot f_{ATBD}) \cdot \left\{ \frac{S_E - S_{SP}}{S_{ICT} - S_{SP}} \cdot ICT(T, u_{sensor^{*(1+\delta)}}) \right\}$	$SA_u^{-1} \cdot F_{s \rightarrow u}$	Calibration first, then CMO
2	ADL/CSPP	$N = (SA_u^{-1} \cdot F_{s \rightarrow u} \cdot f_{ATBD}) \cdot \left\{ \frac{S_E - S_{SP}}{S_{ICT} - S_{SP}} \cdot ICT(T, u_{sensor^{*(1+\delta)}}) \right\}$		
3	Exelis (old)	$N = (SA_u^{-1} \cdot F_{s \rightarrow u} \cdot f_{ATBD}) \cdot \left\{ \frac{S_E - S_{SP}}{S_{ICT} - S_{SP}} \cdot f_{BH} \cdot [SA_u^{-1} \cdot F_{s \rightarrow u}]^{-1} \cdot ICT(T, u_{sensor}) \right\}$		
4	UMBC/UW** option A	$N = F_{s \rightarrow u} \cdot f \cdot SA_s^{-1} \cdot \left\{ f \cdot \frac{FIR^{-1} \cdot (S_E - S_{SP})}{FIR^{-1} \cdot (S_{ICT} - S_{SP})} \cdot ICT(T, u_{sensor_off_axis}) \right\}$	$F_{s \rightarrow u} \cdot SA_s^{-1}$	
5	CCAST Cal mode 1	$N = F_{s \rightarrow u} \cdot f \cdot SA_s^{-1} \cdot \left\{ \frac{FIR^{-1} \cdot (S_E - S_{SP})}{FIR^{-1} \cdot (S_{ICT} - S_{SP})} \cdot ICT(T, u_{sensor_off_axis}) \right\}$		
6	UMBC/UW** option B	$N = F_{s \rightarrow u} \cdot \left\{ ICT(T, u_{sensor}) \cdot f \cdot SA_s^{-1} \cdot \left\{ f \cdot \frac{FIR^{-1} \cdot (S_E - S_{SP})}{FIR^{-1} \cdot (S_{ICT} - S_{SP})} \right\} \right\}$		
7	CCAST Cal mode 2	$N = F_{s \rightarrow u} \cdot f \cdot \left\{ ICT(T, u_{sensor}) \cdot SA_s^{-1} \cdot \left\{ \text{Re} \left[\frac{FIR^{-1} \cdot (S_E - S_{SP})}{FIR^{-1} \cdot (S_{ICT} - S_{SP})} \right] \right\} \right\}$		
8	LL(old)*	$N = \left\{ \frac{M \cdot (FIR^{-1} \cdot (S_E - S_{SP}))}{M \cdot (FIR^{-1} \cdot (S_{ICT} - S_{SP}))} \right\} \cdot ICT(T, u_{user})$	$F_{s \rightarrow u} \cdot SA_s^{-1}$	CMO first, then Calibration
9	LL(new)	$N = \left\{ \frac{F_{s \rightarrow u} \cdot SA_s^{-1} \cdot (FIR^{-1} \cdot (S_E - S_{SP}))}{F_{s \rightarrow u} \cdot SA_s^{-1} \cdot (FIR^{-1} \cdot (S_{ICT} - S_{SP}))} \right\} \cdot ICT(T, u_{user})$		
10	Proposed(1)	$N = F_{s \rightarrow u} \cdot f_{ATBD} \cdot \left\{ \frac{SA_s^{-1} \cdot (FIR^{-1} \cdot (S_E - S_{SP}))}{SA_s^{-1} \cdot (FIR^{-1} \cdot (S_{ICT} - S_{SP}))} \cdot ICT(T, u_{sensor}) \right\}$		
11	Proposed(2)	$N = ICT(T, u_{user}) \cdot \left\{ \frac{F_{s \rightarrow u} \cdot SA_s^{-1} \cdot f_{ATBD} \cdot (FIR^{-1} \cdot (S_E - S_{SP}))}{F_{s \rightarrow u} \cdot SA_s^{-1} \cdot f_{ATBD} \cdot (FIR^{-1} \cdot (S_{ICT} - S_{SP}))} \right\}$		
12	Exelis(new)	$N = \left\{ \frac{(SA_u^{-1} \cdot F_{s \rightarrow u} \cdot (S_E - S_{SP}))}{(SA_u^{-1} \cdot F_{s \rightarrow u} \cdot (S_{ICT} - S_{SP}))} \right\} \cdot ICT(T, u_{user})$		

Ref



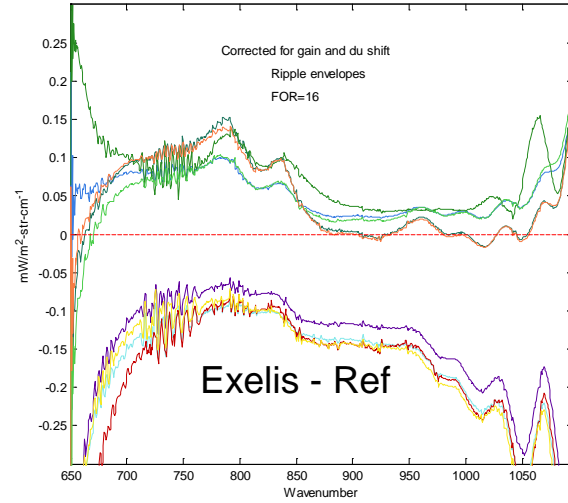
Calibration first then "CMO"

LW ripple envelope (IDPS-REF), GranuleID=NPP000748812352 2, 6 2, 3
first interferogram IET=1772900476984108, 2014-03-07 16:21:16.984



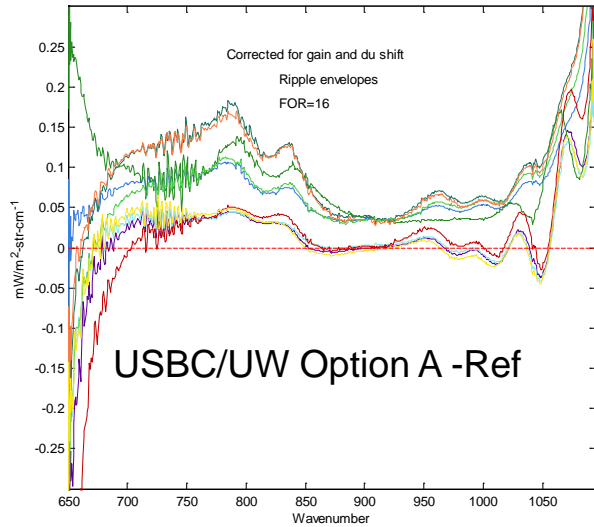
$$SA_S^{-1} \cdot F_{S \rightarrow u}$$

LW ripple envelope (ExelisOld-REF), GranuleID=NPP000748812352 2, 4 2, 3
first interferogram IET=1772900476984108, 2014-03-07 16:21:16.984



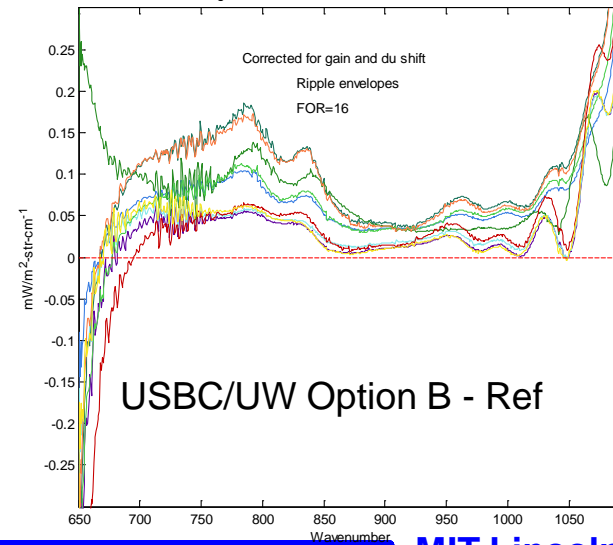
$$SA_S^{-1} \cdot F_{S \rightarrow u}$$

LW ripple envelope (OptA-REF), GranuleID=NPP000748812352 2, 7 2, 3
first interferogram IET=1772900476984108, 2014-03-07 16:21:16.984



$$F_{S \rightarrow u} \cdot SA_S^{-1}$$

LW ripple envelope (OptB-REF), GranuleID=NPP000748812352 2, 8 2, 3
first interferogram IET=1772900476984108, 2014-03-07 16:21:16.984

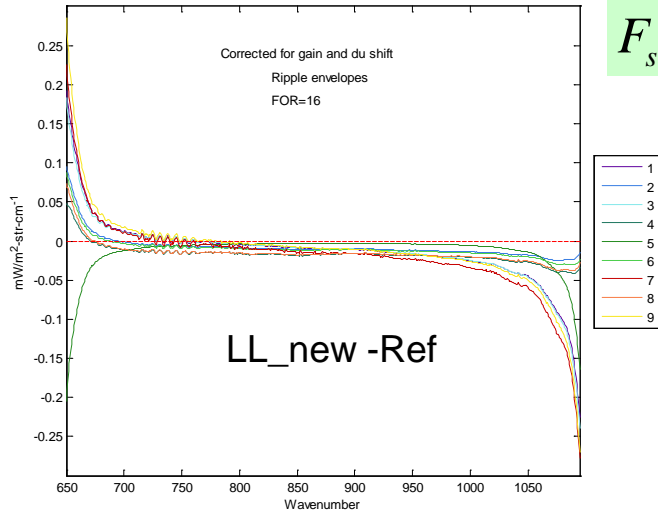


$$F_{S \rightarrow u} \cdot SA_S^{-1}$$



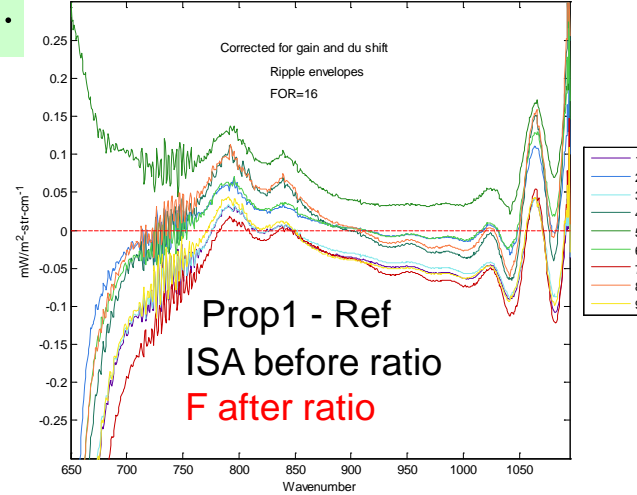
“CMO” first then calibration

LW ripple envelope (LLNew-REF), GranuleID=NPP000748812352 2, 1 2, 3
first interferogram IET=1772900476984108, 2014-03-07 16:21:16.984



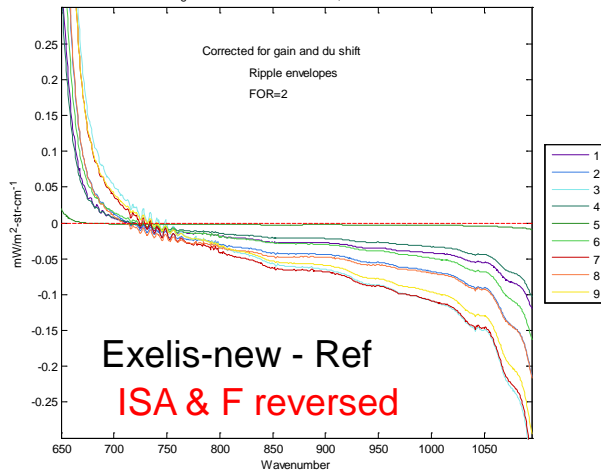
$$F_{s \rightarrow u} \cdot SA_s^{-1}$$

LW ripple envelope (Prop1-REF), GranuleID=NPP000748812352 2, 2 2, 3
first interferogram IET=1772900476984108, 2014-03-07 16:21:16.984



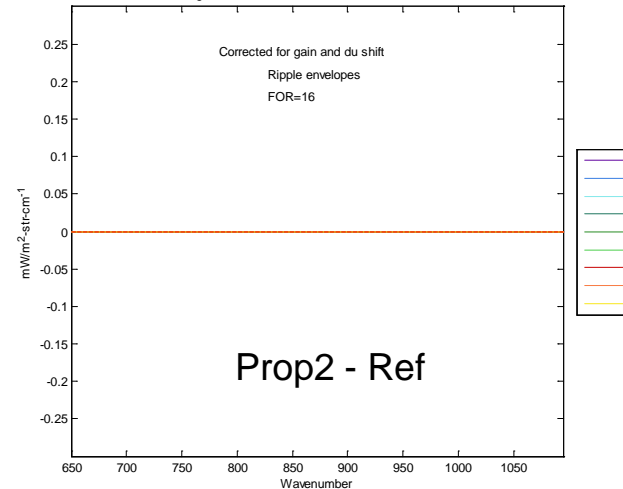
$$F_{s \rightarrow u} \cdot SA_s^{-1}$$

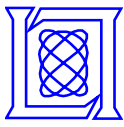
LW ripple envelope (ExelisNew-Ref), GranuleID=NPP000562002667 2, 5 2, 0
first interferogram IET=1754219500984117, 2013-08-03 11:11:40.984



$$SA_s^{-1} \cdot F_{s \rightarrow u}$$

LW ripple envelope (Prop2-REF), GranuleID=NPP000748812352 2, 3 2, 3
first interferogram IET=1772900476984108, 2014-03-07 16:21:16.984





Doing the interpolation before/after the calibration ratio makes a difference (LW)

$$N = F_{s \rightarrow u} \cdot f \cdot SA_s^{-1} \cdot \left\{ \frac{FIR^{-1} \cdot (S_E - S_{SP})}{FIR^{-1} \cdot (S_{ICT} - S_{SP})} \cdot ICT(T, u_{sensor_off_axis}) \right\}$$

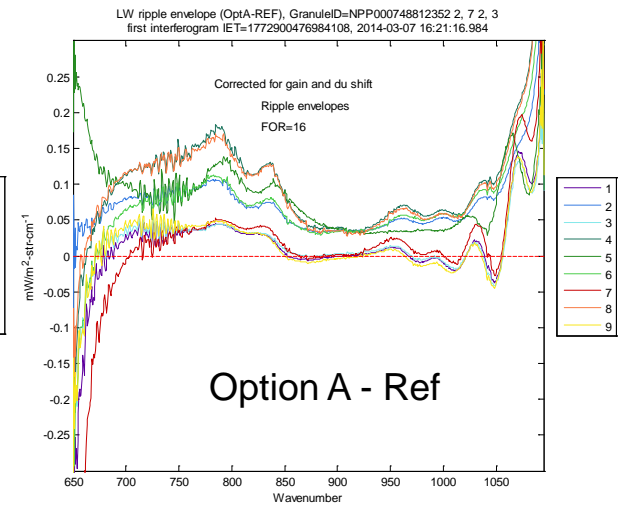
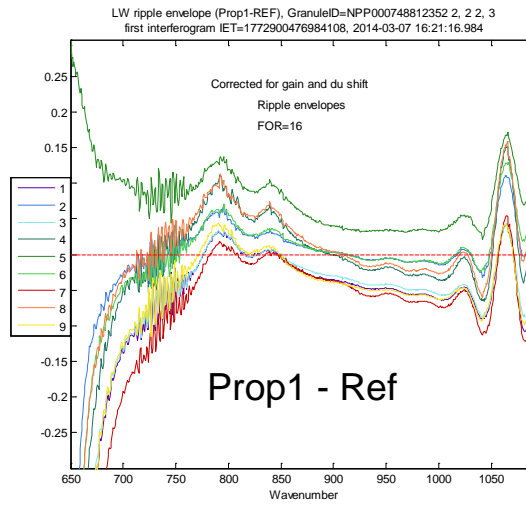
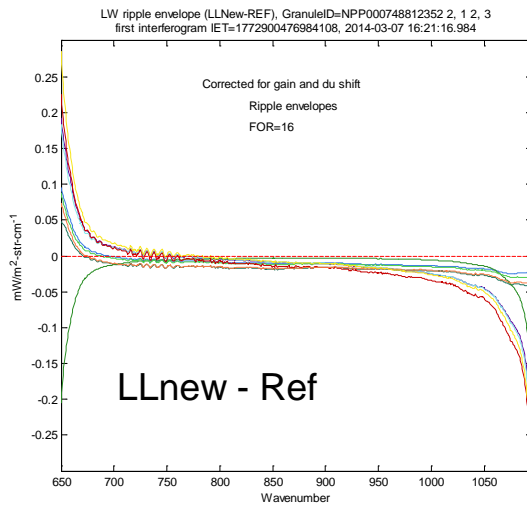
$$N = ICT(T, u_{user}) \cdot \left\{ \frac{F_{s \rightarrow u} \cdot SA_s^{-1} \cdot (FIR^{-1} \cdot (S_E - S_{SP}))}{F_{s \rightarrow u} \cdot SA_s^{-1} \cdot (FIR^{-1} \cdot (S_{ICT} - S_{SP}))} \right\}$$

$$N = F_{s \rightarrow u} \cdot f_{ATBD} \cdot \left\{ \frac{SA_s^{-1} \cdot (FIR^{-1} \cdot (S_E - S_{SP}))}{SA_s^{-1} \cdot (FIR^{-1} \cdot (S_{ICT} - S_{SP}))} \cdot ICT(T, u_{sensor}) \right\}$$

Ratio after interpolation & ISA

Ratio before interpolation

Ratio before interpolation & ISA



Ref= Prop2

$$N = ICT(T, u_{user}) \cdot \left\{ \frac{F_{s \rightarrow u} \cdot SA_s^{-1} \cdot f_{ATBD} \cdot (FIR^{-1} \cdot (S_E - S_{SP}))}{F_{s \rightarrow u} \cdot SA_s^{-1} \cdot f_{ATBD} \cdot (FIR^{-1} \cdot (S_{ICT} - S_{SP}))} \right\}$$

Note: Ref does interpolation before ratio



Doing the interpolation before/after the calibration ratio makes a difference (SW)

$$N = \cdot ICT(T, u_{user}) \cdot \left\{ \frac{M \cdot (FIR^{-1} \cdot (S_E - S_{SP}))}{M \cdot (FIR^{-1} \cdot (S_{ICT} - S_{SP}))} \right\}$$

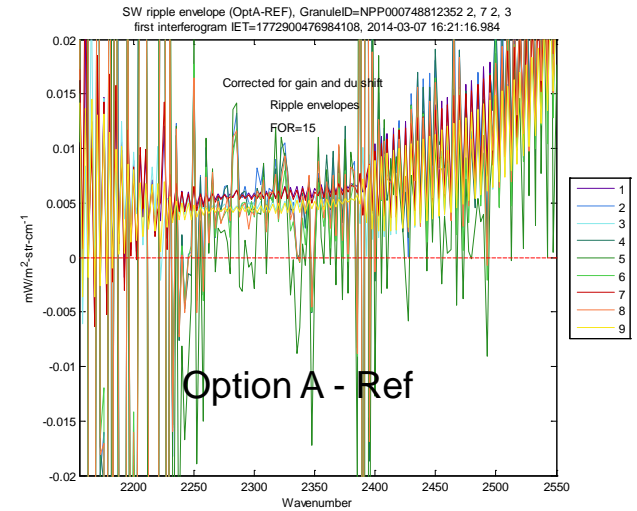
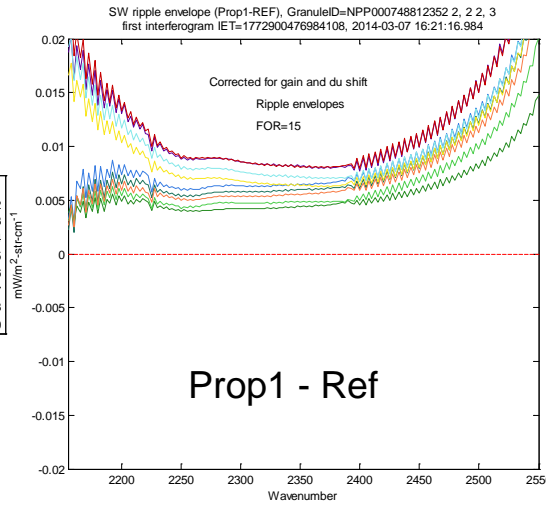
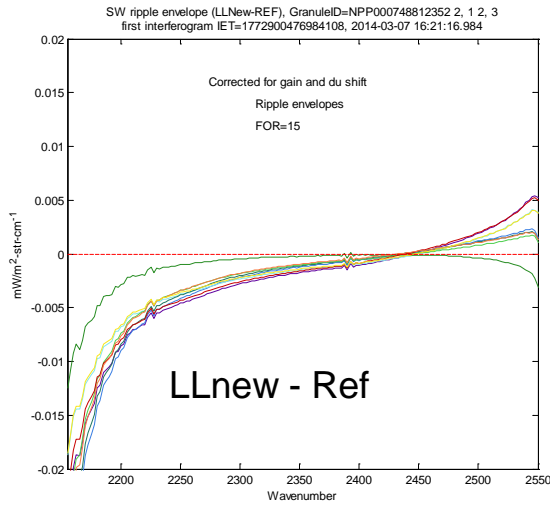
$$N = F_{s \rightarrow u} \cdot f \cdot SA_s^{-1} \cdot \left\{ \frac{FIR^{-1} \cdot (S_E - S_{SP})}{FIR^{-1} \cdot (S_{ICT} - S_{SP})} \cdot ICT(T, u_{sensor_off_axis}) \right\}$$

$$N = F_{s \rightarrow u} \cdot f_{ATBD} \cdot \left\{ \frac{SA_s^{-1} \cdot (FIR^{-1} \cdot (S_E - S_{SP}))}{SA_s^{-1} \cdot (FIR^{-1} \cdot (S_{ICT} - S_{SP}))} \cdot ICT(T, u_{sensor}) \right\}$$

Ratio after interpolation & ISA

Ratio before interpolation

Ratio before interpolation & ISA



Ref= Prop2

$$N = ICT(T, u_{user}) \cdot \left\{ \frac{F_{s \rightarrow u} \cdot SA_s^{-1} \cdot f_{ATBD} \cdot (FIR^{-1} \cdot (S_E - S_{SP}))}{F_{s \rightarrow u} \cdot SA_s^{-1} \cdot f_{ATBD} \cdot (FIR^{-1} \cdot (S_{ICT} - S_{SP}))} \right\}$$

Note: Ref does interpolation before ratio



Conclusions

- **Doing interpolation after calibration ratio gives a different result than interpolation & ISA before calibration ratio**
- **Difference is entirely a modulated ringing at the Nyquist**
- **Effective comparison of calibration results can be done by comparing ringing envelope**
- **There are two distinct classes of calibration algorithms**
 - **Interpolation (and ILS correction) before calibration ratio**
 - **Interpolation (and ILS correction) after calibration ratio**
- **Definition of ISA matrix is only consistent with Interpolation & ISA before calibration ratio**
- **Further analysis is ongoing produce optimal extended resolution spectra with correct calibration equation**