



Validation of OMPS LP ozone profile retrievals from NASA GSFC version 2.5 against correlative satellite measurements

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Key changes in version 2.5

- Stray light correction for the VIS wavelengths;
- Sensor pointing errors [L. Moy et al., AMT 2017];
- New cloud height detection [Chen et al., AMT, 2016].

OMPS-LP v2 algorithm

- 43 UV pairs and 17 VIS triplets;
- Radiances are normalized at 65 km for UV and 45 km for VIS ranges;
- Aerosol correction module is turned off

OMPS LP O₃ retrieval algorithm by
[Rault and Loughman, 2013]



OMPS-LP v2.5 algorithm

- 3 UV pairs and 1 VIS triplet;
- Radiances are normalized at 55 km for UV and 40 km for VIS ranges;
- Include the explicit aerosol correction by using LP aerosol v1;
- Algorithm uses realistic a priori covariance matrices instead of Tikhonov regularization;

April-May 2017: Reprocessing LP data with the new 2.5 retrieval algorithm **DONE**

August 2017: Public release of the version 2.5 ozone profiles **DONE**



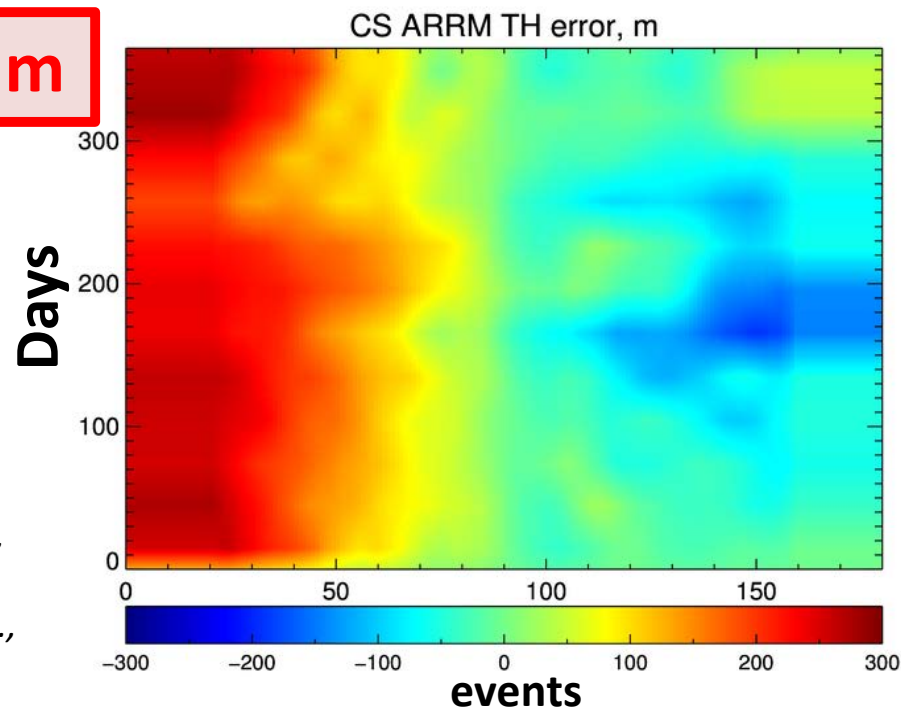
Sensor pointing corrections in version 2.5



- **Static corrections** of 1.12/1.37/1.52 km for the left/center/right slits, correspondently;
- **Time-dependent ± 0.1 km adjustments for all 3 slits** on April 25, 2013 and on September 5, 2014 due to the spacecraft pitch and inclination adjustment maneuvers, respectively;
- **Slit based, intra-orbital, seasonally varying TH** corrections of ~ 0.3 - 0.4 km.

TH error, m	LEFT	CENTER	RIGHT
Version 2	0.58	1.18	1.75
Version 2.5	1.12	1.37	1.52

± 200 m



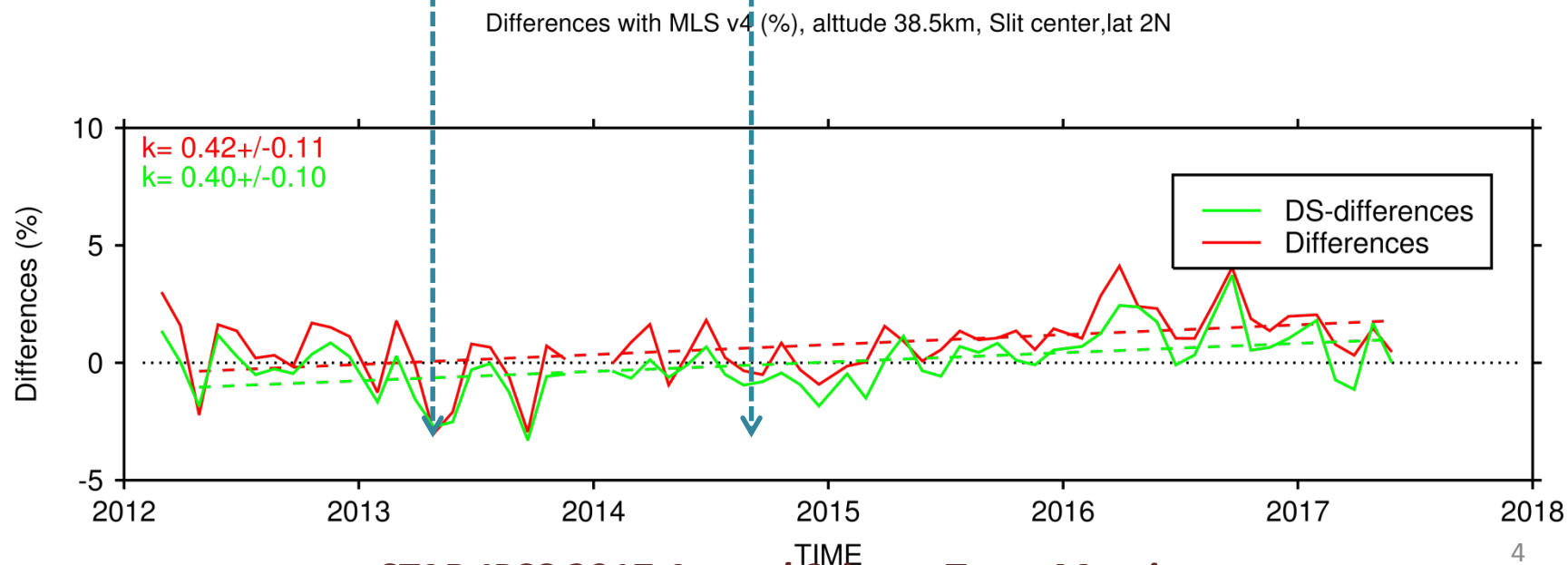
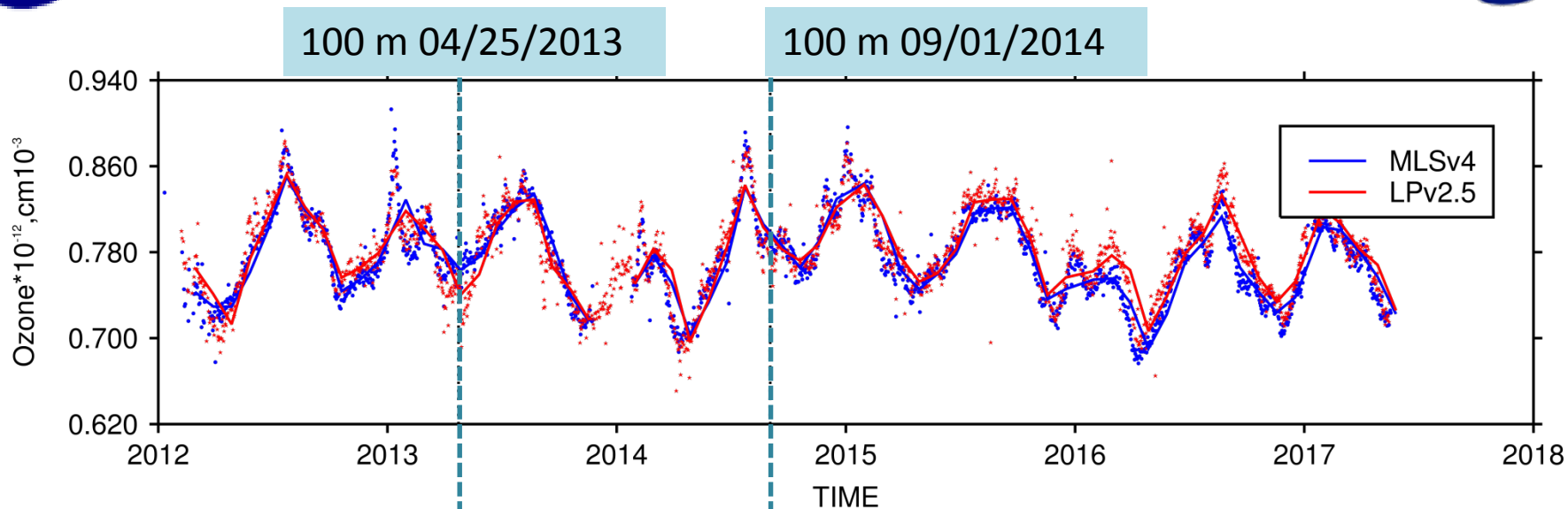
Moy, L., Bhartia, P. K., Jaross, G., Loughman, R., Kramarova, N., Chen, Z., Taha, G., Chen, G., and Xu, P.: Altitude registration of limb-scattered radiation, *Atmos. Meas. Tech.*, 10, 167-178, doi:10.5194/amt-10-167-2017, 2017.



Ozone Time Series



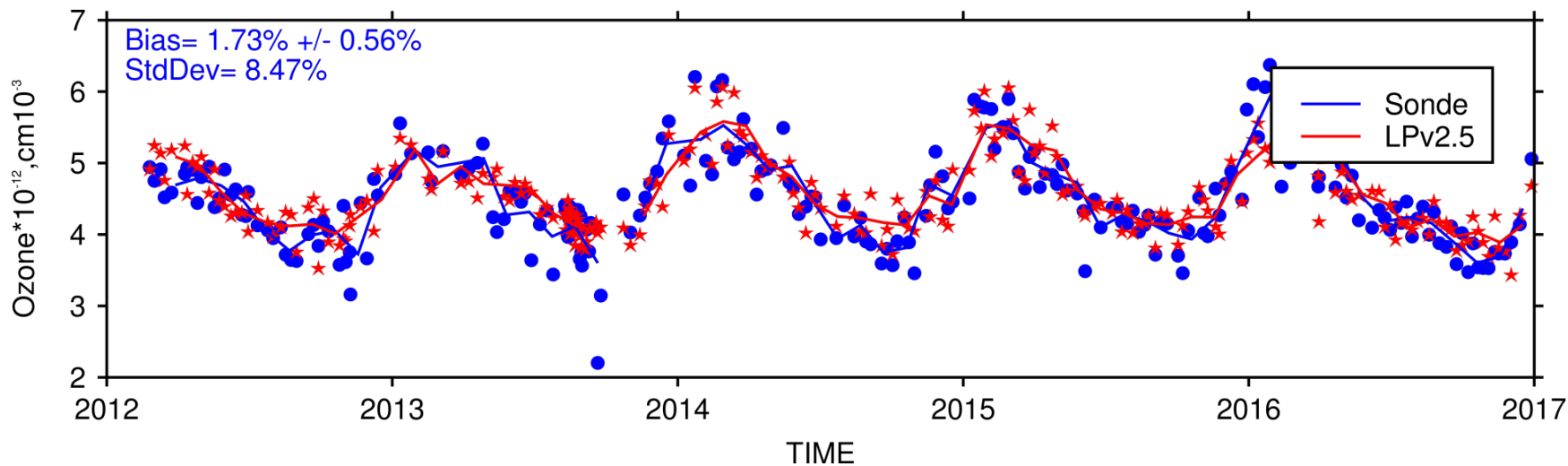
mzm Ozone nd, altitude 38.5km, Slit center,lat 2N



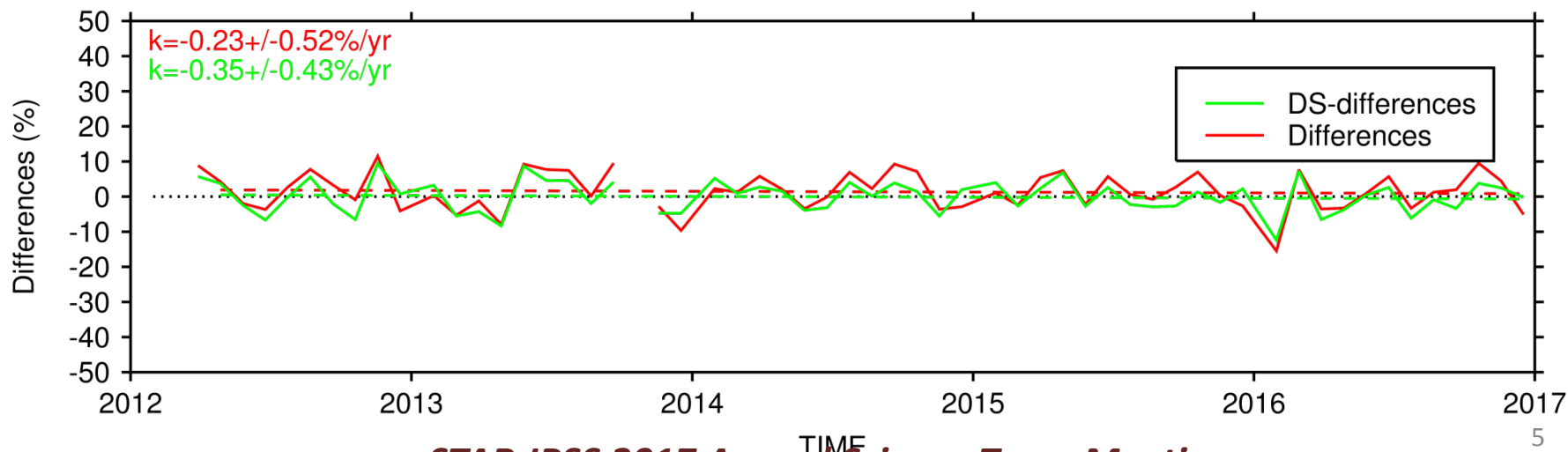


Ozone Time Series

Ozone nd, altitude 22.5km, Slit center, boulder, [39N,105W]



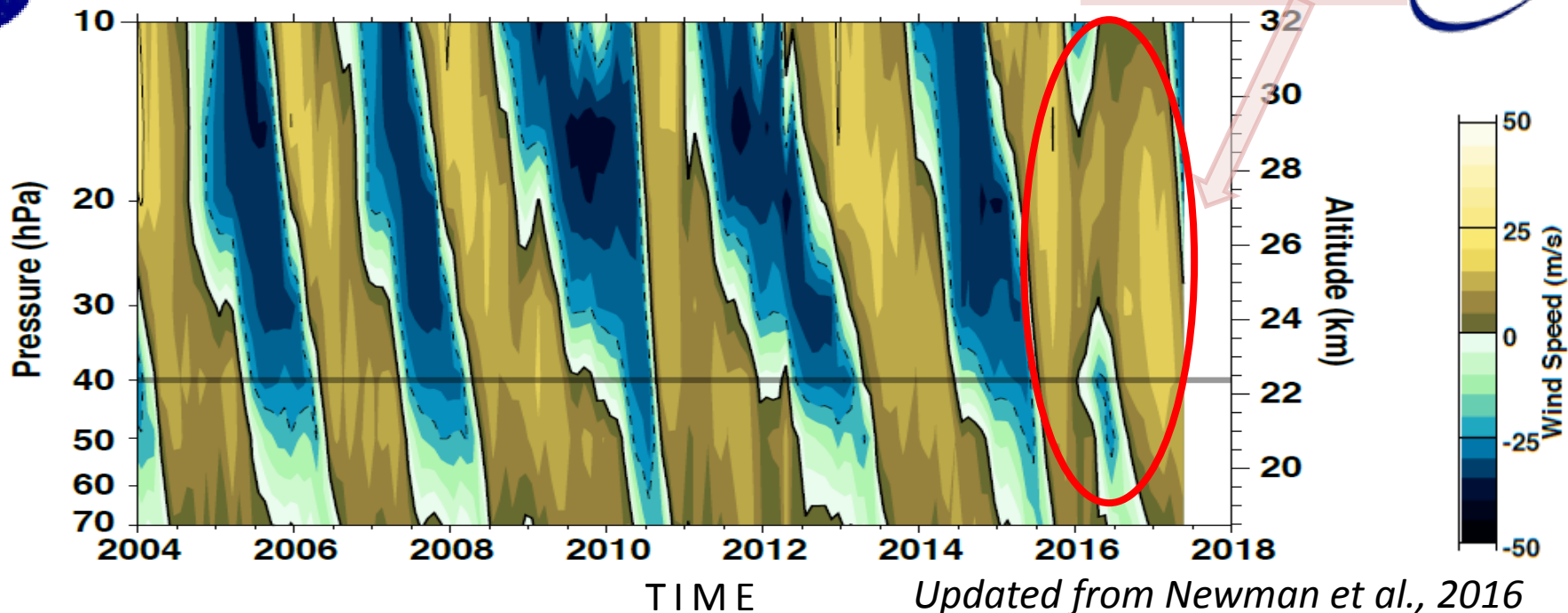
Differences with Sonda (%), altitude 22.5km, boulder, [39N,105W]





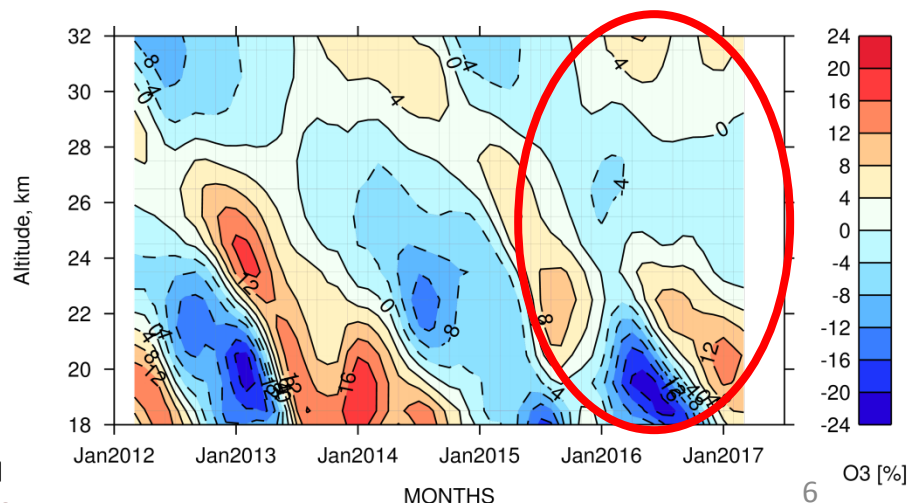
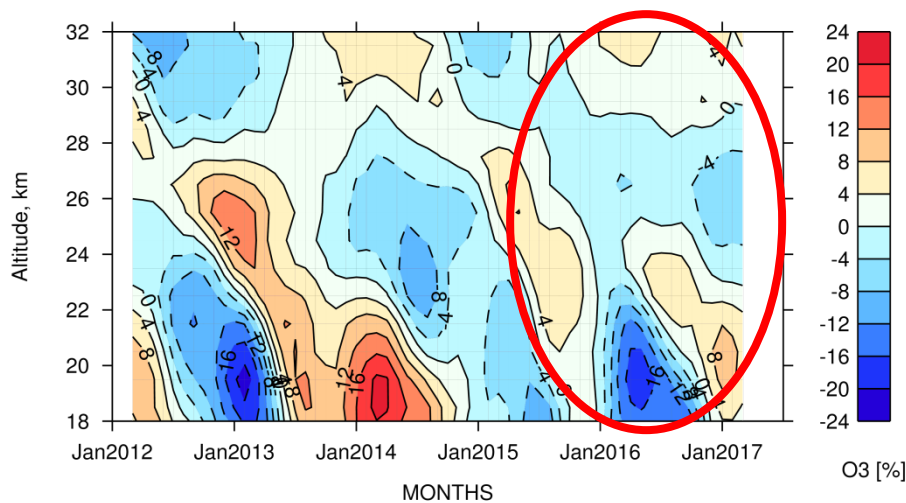
Disrupted QBO

Disrupted 2015-2016 QBO



OMPS-LP v2.5 Ozone [%], 5S-5N

Aura-MLS v4 Ozone [%], 5S-5N

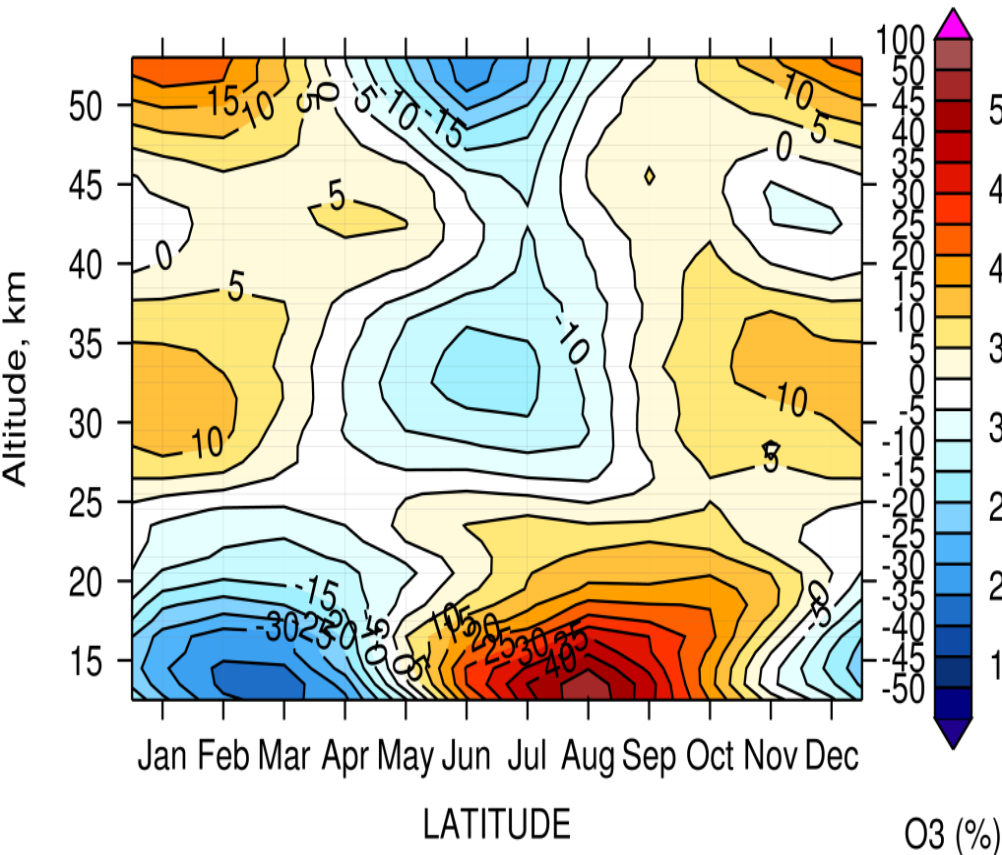




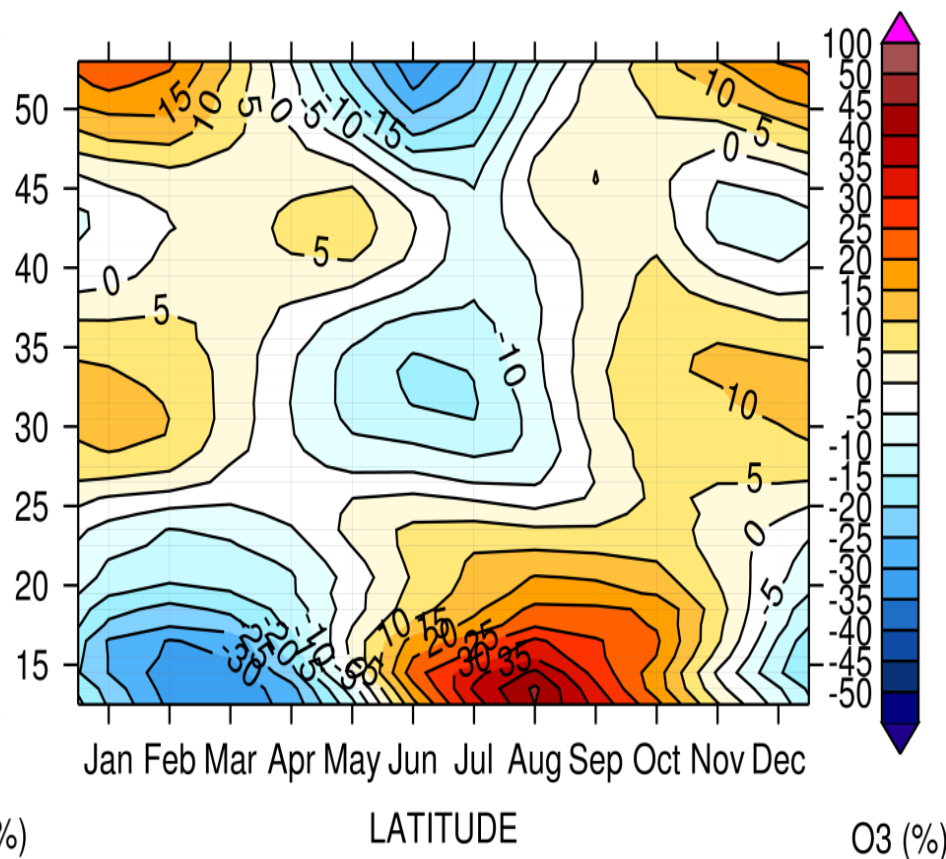
Ozone Seasonal Cycle



Seasonal Cycle LP v2.5 O3(%), 47S



Seasonal Cycle MLS v4 O3(%), 47S





Overview of uncertainties in OMPS LP O3 retrievals [%]

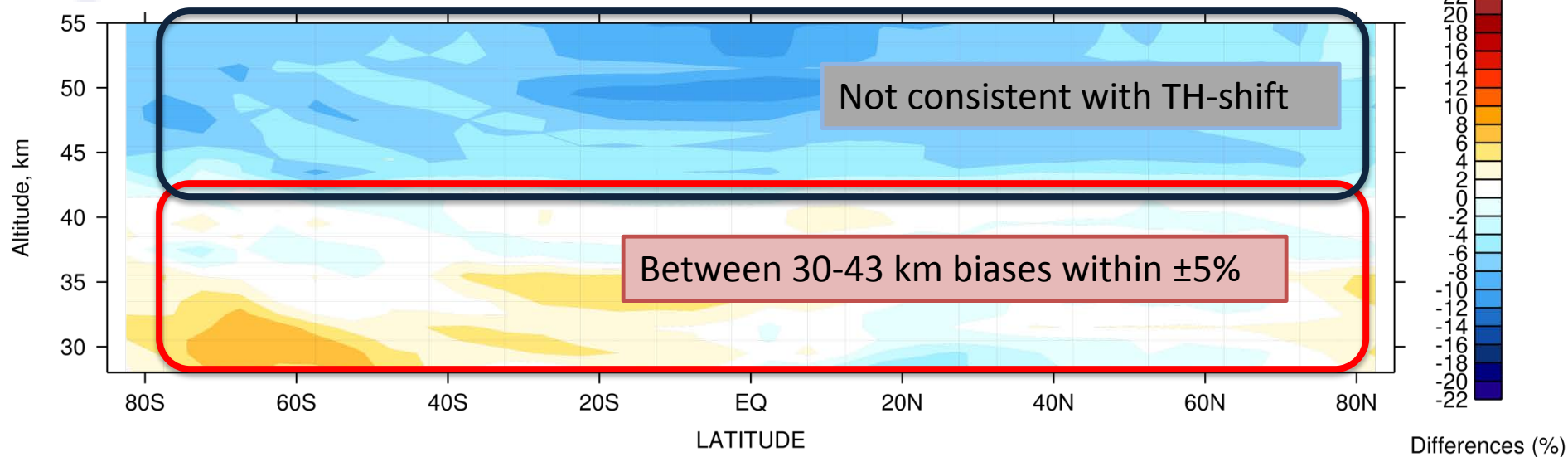


Altitude [km]	Vertical res. [km]	Precision	TH error ± 200 m	Drift in TH ~ 80 m RSAS [%/yr]	Syst. error in measurements	Background aerosol effect
<15km	$\sim 2.0-6.0$	$\sim 10-50$	$\sim 5-10$	$\sim 0.4-0.8$	± 3	??10-60
20 km	$\sim 1.6-2.8$	6-10	~ 10	~ 0.8	± 3	5
25 km	$\sim 1.7-2.2$	5-8	~ 0	~ 0	± 3	-
30 km	$\sim 1.8-2.8$	6-9	~ 2	~ 0.16	± 3	$\sim <1$
35 km	$\sim 2.2-3.0$	7-10	~ 5	~ 0.4	± 3	n/a
40 km	$\sim 1.6-2.0$	6-8	~ 5	~ 0.4	± 3	n/a
45 km	$\sim 1.5-1.8$	6-7	~ 5	~ 0.4	± 3	n/a
50 km	$\sim 2.2-3.0$	8-12	~ 5	~ 0.4	± 3	n/a

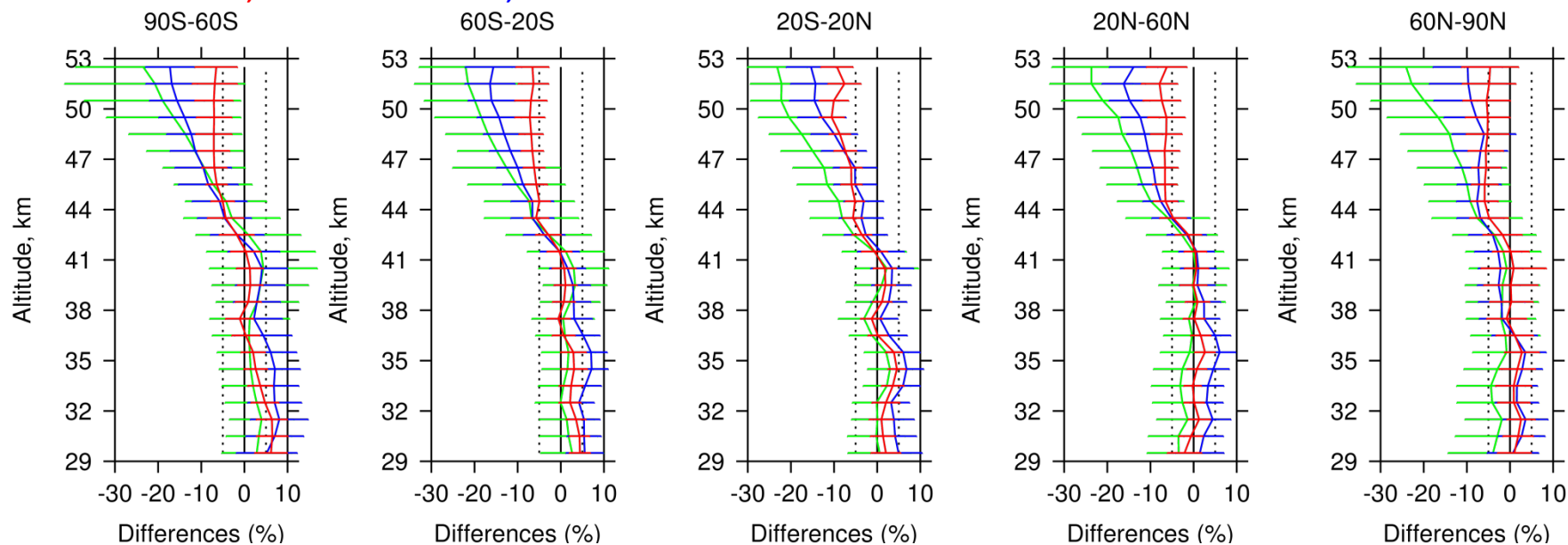


Mean Biases UV

Mean Bias OMPS-LP v2.5 - Aura MLS v4, (%), center slit



LPv2.5-MLS; LPv2.5-OSIRIS; LPv2.5-ACE

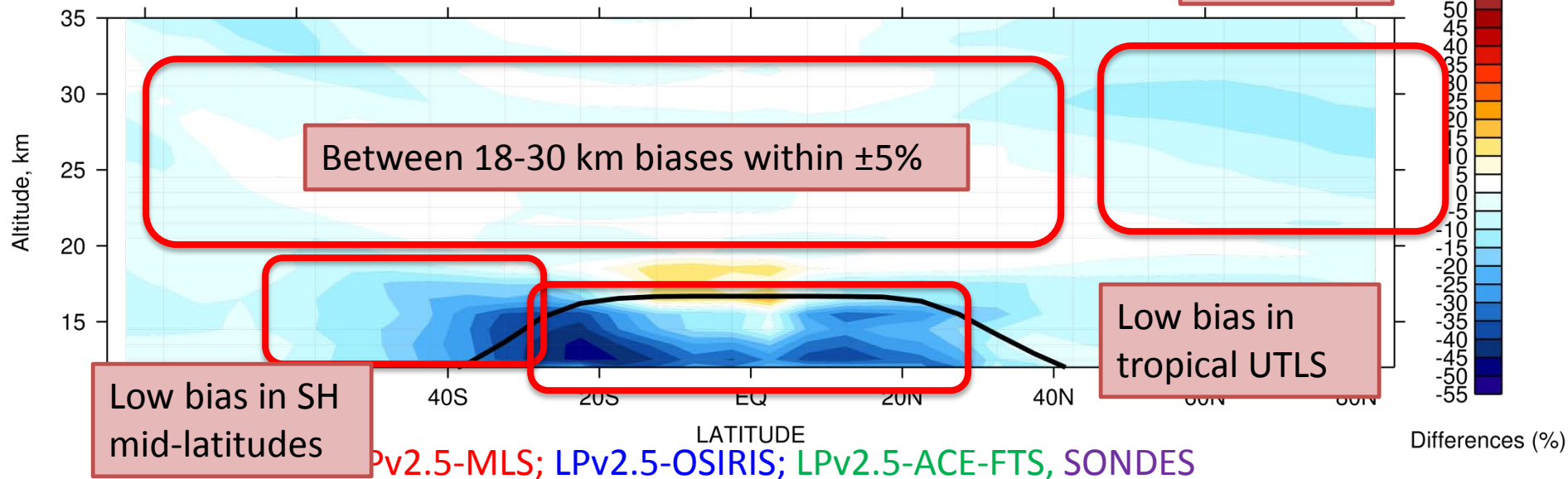


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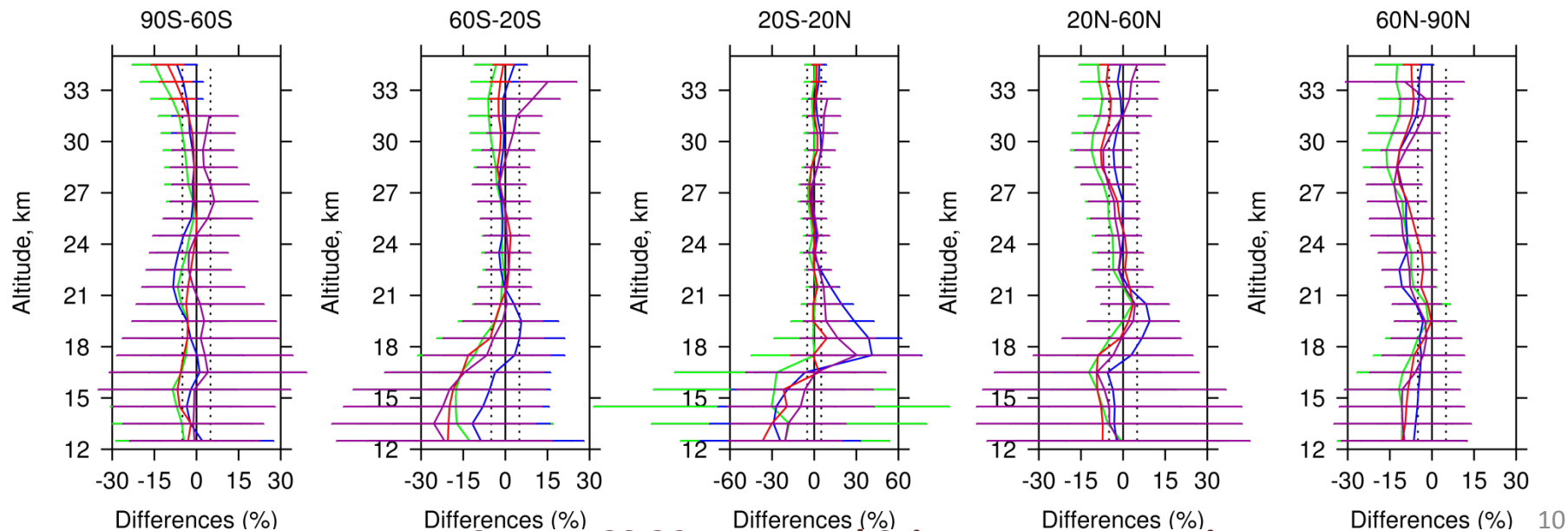


Mean Biases VIS

Mean Bias OMPS-LP v2.5 - Aura MLS v4, (%), center slit

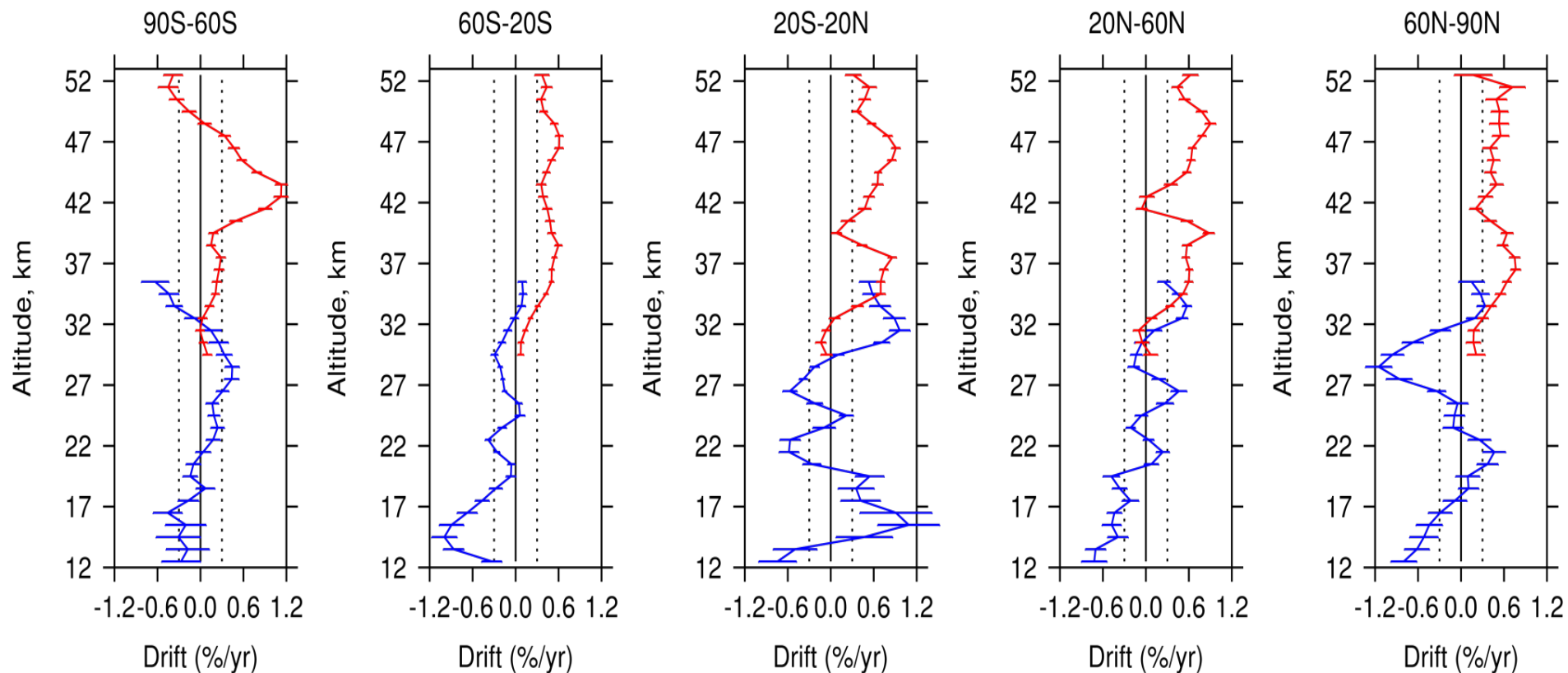


Pv2.5-MLS; LPv2.5-OSIRIS; LPv2.5-ACE-FTS, SONDOS





Relative drift against Aura MLS



UV LPv2.5, VIS LPv2.5



Conclusions



Systematic errors in LP version 2.5 (internal analysis):

- ✓ absolute sensor pointing error ± 200 m ($\sim 5\%$ above 35 km);
- ✓ quasi-random measurement errors ($\pm 3\%$ everywhere);
- ✓ background aerosol (expected to be small after the explicit corrections in v2.5);
- ✓ drift in sensor pointing ~ 80 m over 5 years ($\sim 0.4\%/yr$).

Comparisons with correlative satellite measurements:

OMPS LP v2.5 UV:

- within $\pm 5\%$ with Aura MLS, ACE-FTS and OSIRIS between 30-42 km;
- above 43 km bias of $-6\% - -12\%$, within quoted uncertainties for LP/MLS;

OMPS LP v2.5 VIS:

- within $\pm 5\%$ between 20 and 30 km, except for high NH latitudes where differences are larger due to instrumental errors;
- $\sim -15\%$ differences in the SH mid-latitudes (20S-60S) below 18 km;
- $\sim -30\%$ differences in the tropical UTLS;

Absolute TH registration: comparisons with correlative satellite instruments did not reveal patterns in O3 biases consistent with the TH shift.

Drift in TH registration: drift in O3 relative to MLS and OMPS NP $\sim 0.5\%/yr$ (or 2.5% over 5 years) at altitudes above 35 km. The pattern is consistent with the detected 80-meter drift in TH.