

PIOMAS and USIABP status

Pan-arctic ice-ocean
modeling & assimilation system

U.S. interagency
arctic buoy program



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...and some cool stuff about
arctic sea ice retreat

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- **BA Physics** (*Reed College, 1981*)
- **PhD Geophysical Fluid Dynamics** (*Princeton Univ., 1987*)
- **Physical Oceanographer** (*U of WA, 1987-present*)

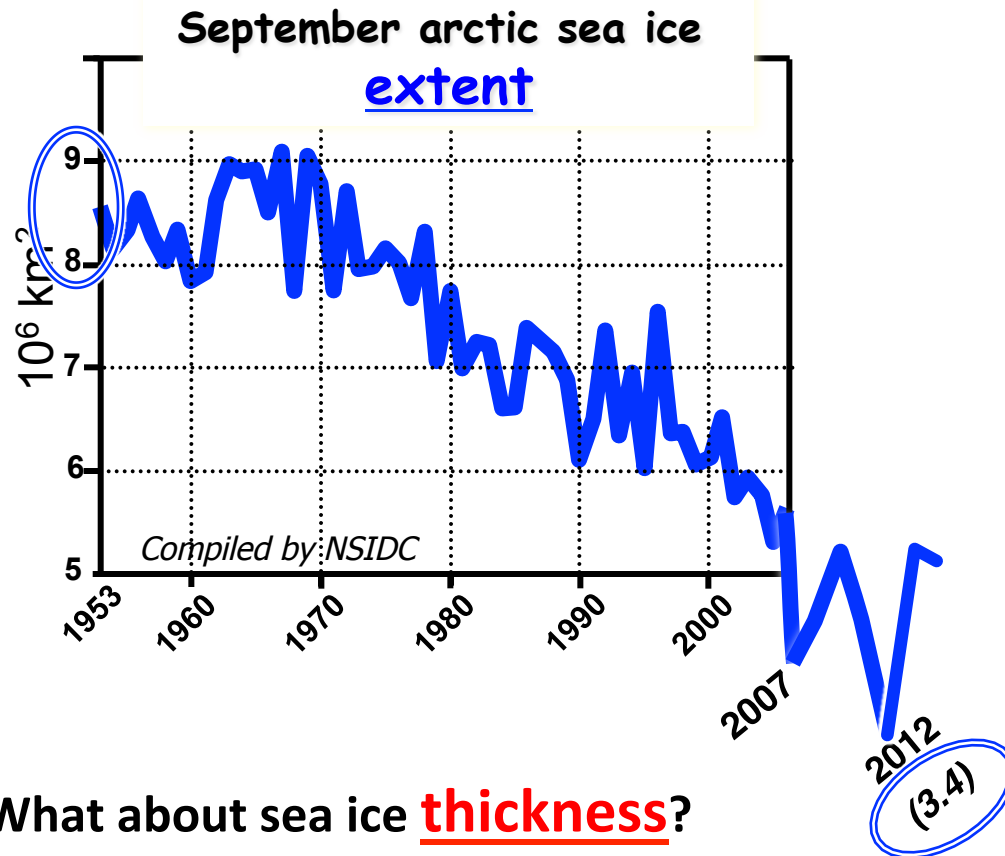


MIZ modeling

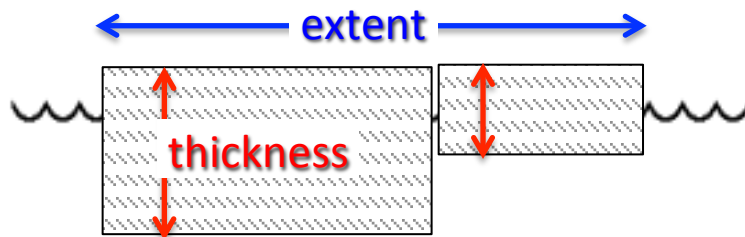
**Arctic Oceanography
& Sea Ice**

- **Models**
- **Field work**
- **Satellite data**

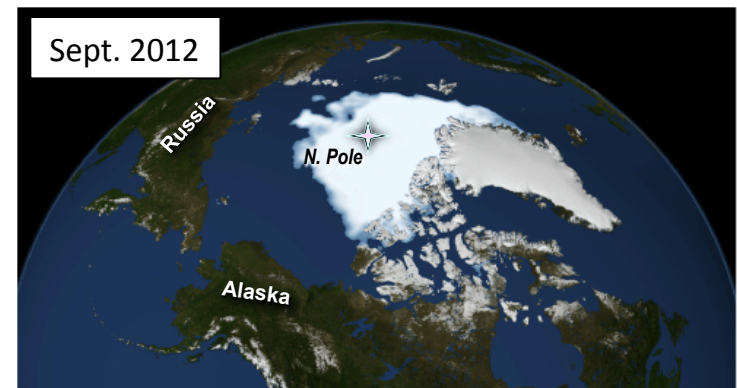
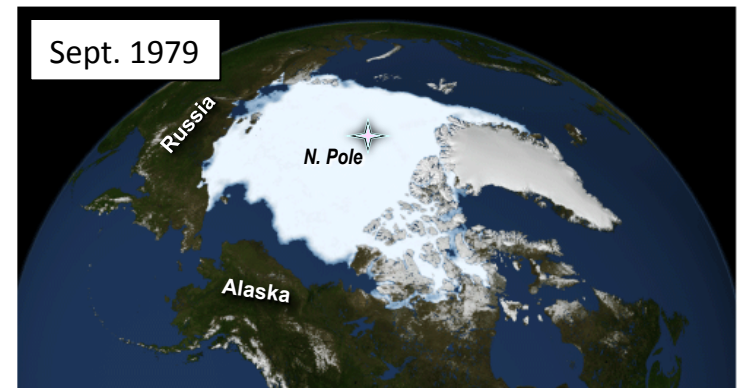
Sea Ice Decline



What about sea ice thickness?

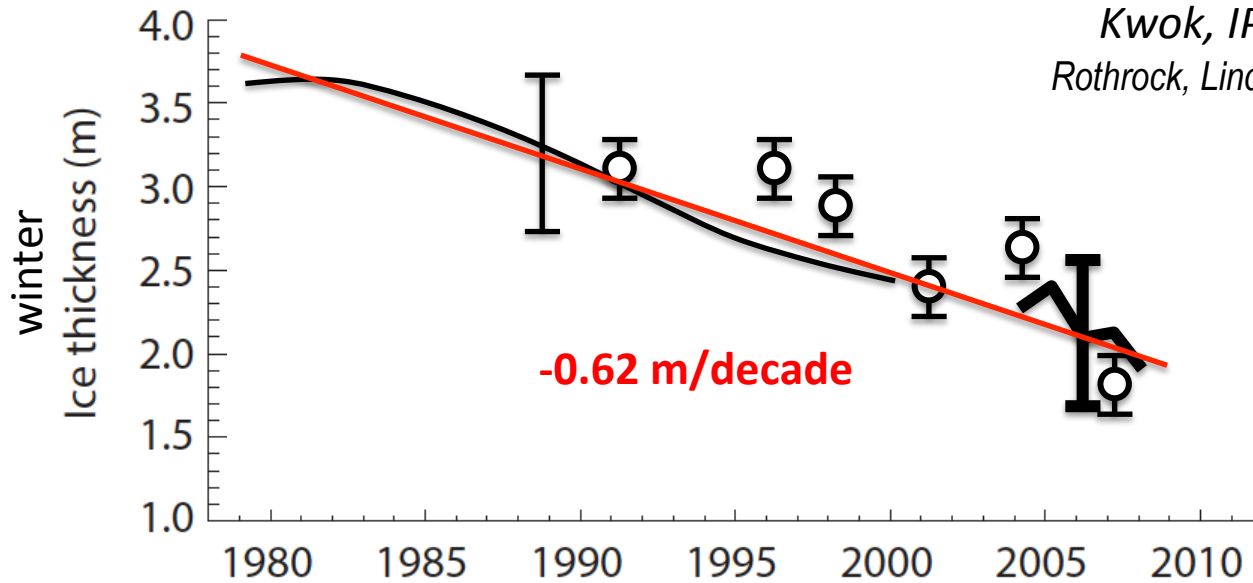


passive
μwave

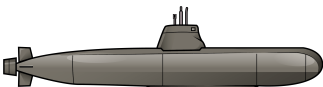


Sea ice thickness obs

*Kwok, IPCC-AR5, summarizing:
 Rothrock, Lindsay, Schweiger, Haas, Kwok, etc.*



Submarine obs
 (Central Arctic)



EM Surveys
 (North Pole area)



ICESat
 (→86°N)



IceBridge,
 ICESat2,
 CryoSat/2

What about ice VOLUME?

arctic

$$\text{thickness} \times \text{extent} = \text{volume}$$

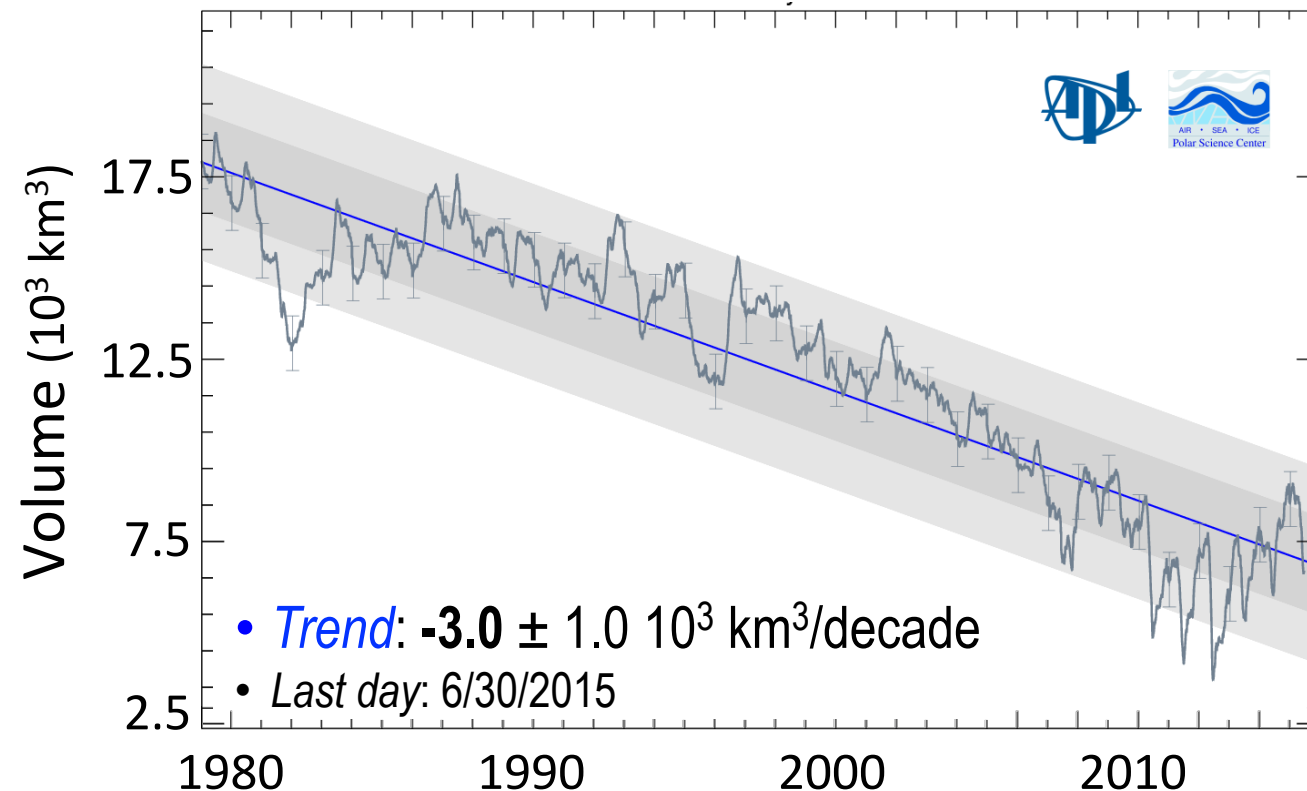
(sorta)

PIOMAS/BIOMAS/MIZMAS

- Coupled arctic **sea ice** & **ocean** models
- ~**22 km** mean resolution (*min. ~ 3 km*)
- 30-40 vertical levels (*min. 5 m near surface*)
- **Assimilation** of satellite ice conc. and SST
- Plankton **ecosystem** component

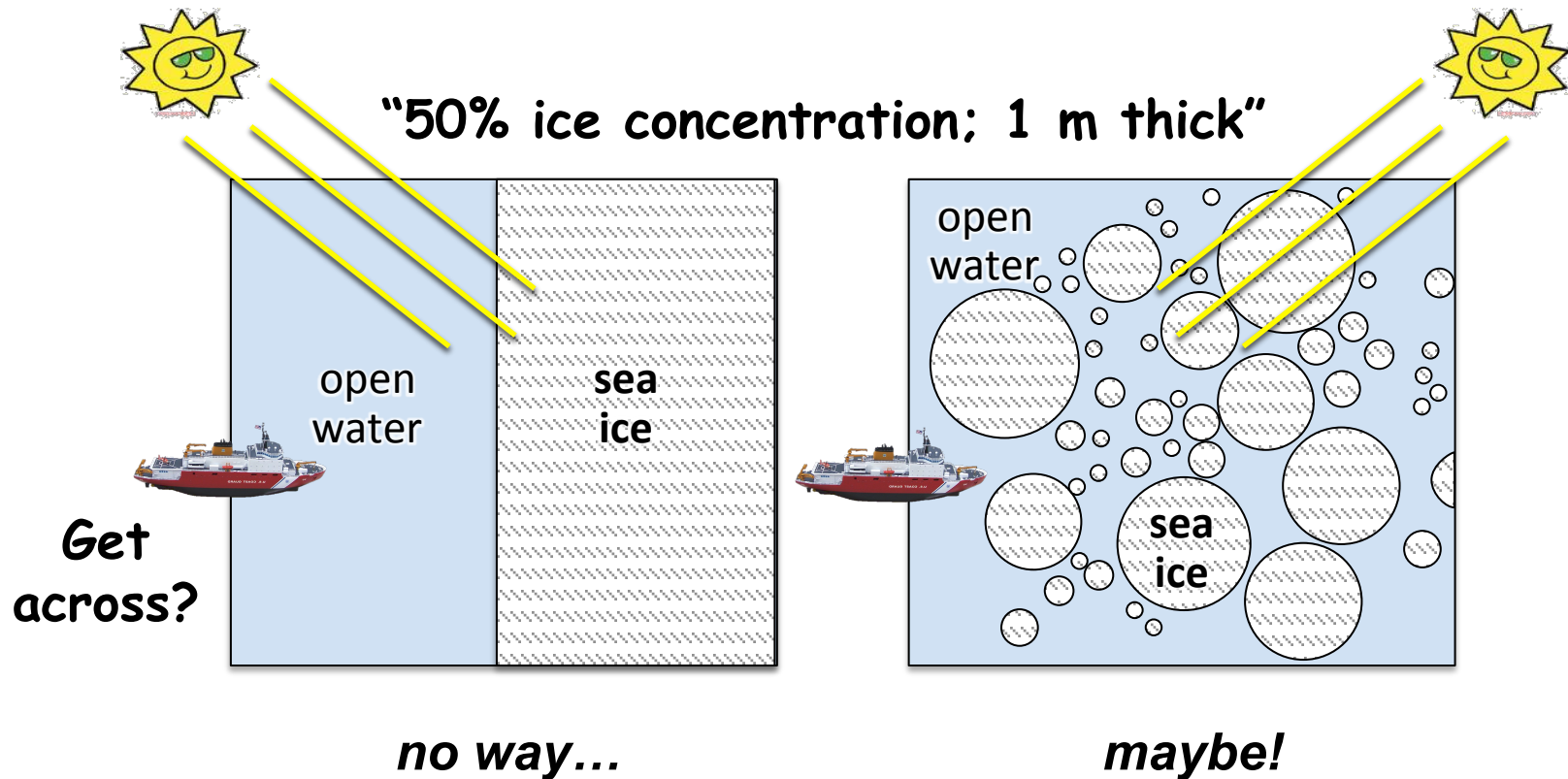
<http://psc.apl.washington.edu/zhang/IDAO>
zhang@apl.washington.edu

A consistent ice VOLUME time series from **PIOMAS**



Also **declining**, w/
some recent “recovery”

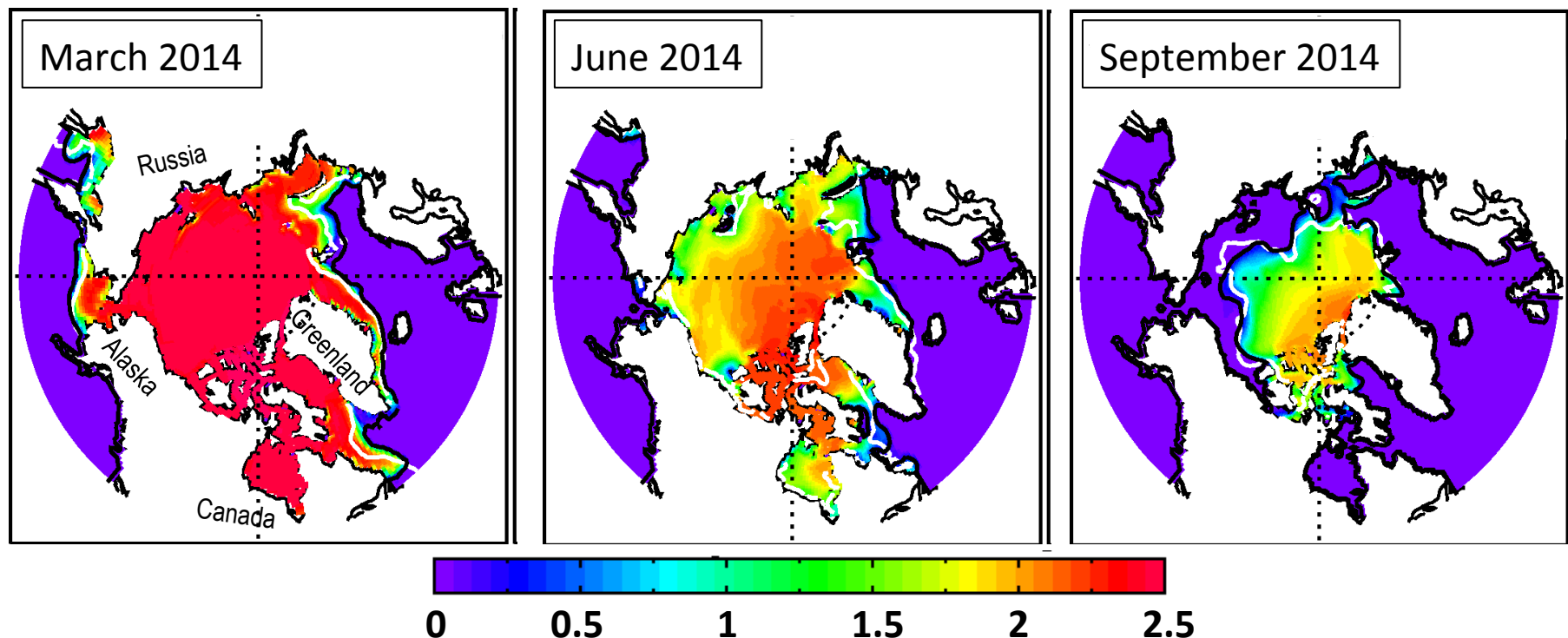
How do models simulate ice floe geometry?



They don't!

Floe diameter in PIOMAS

...preliminary results



$$\text{Mean Floe Diameter (km)} = \int_{12 \text{ sizes}} g_l(l) l dl$$

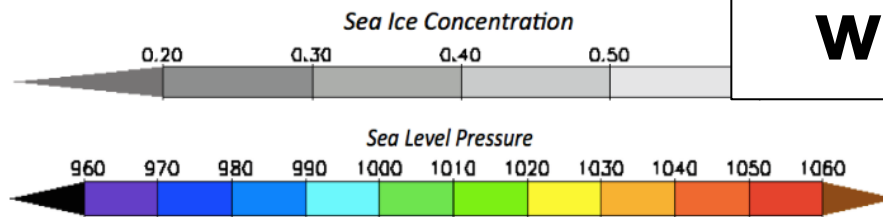
10 cm → 3 km

- Zhang et al. (JGR, Feb. 2015): **theory**
- Zhang et al. (JGR, in prep. 2015): **first pan-arctic simulations**
- Stern et al. (JGR, in prep. 2015): **floe diameter obs from MODIS, SAR, hi-res visible**
- Future: **Extensive model-obs intercomparison, impact on ocean properties, ??**

Buoy program web updates

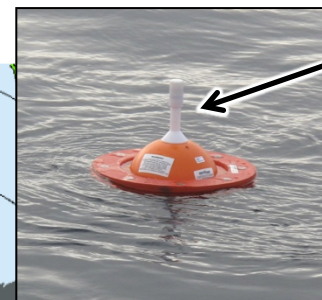
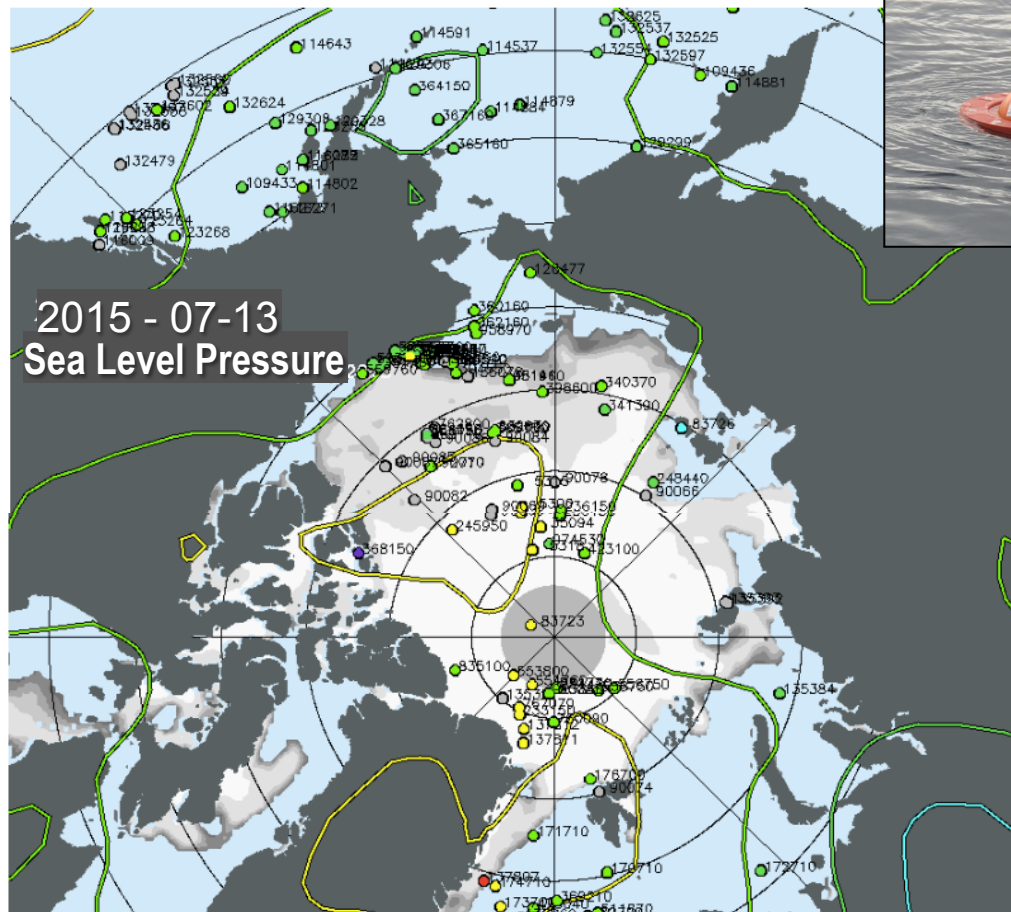
Wendy Ermold,
PSC/APL/UW

Daily Map



Change Displayed Quantity

Show Quadrant:

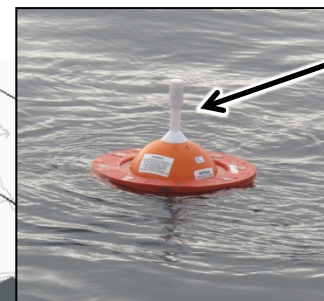
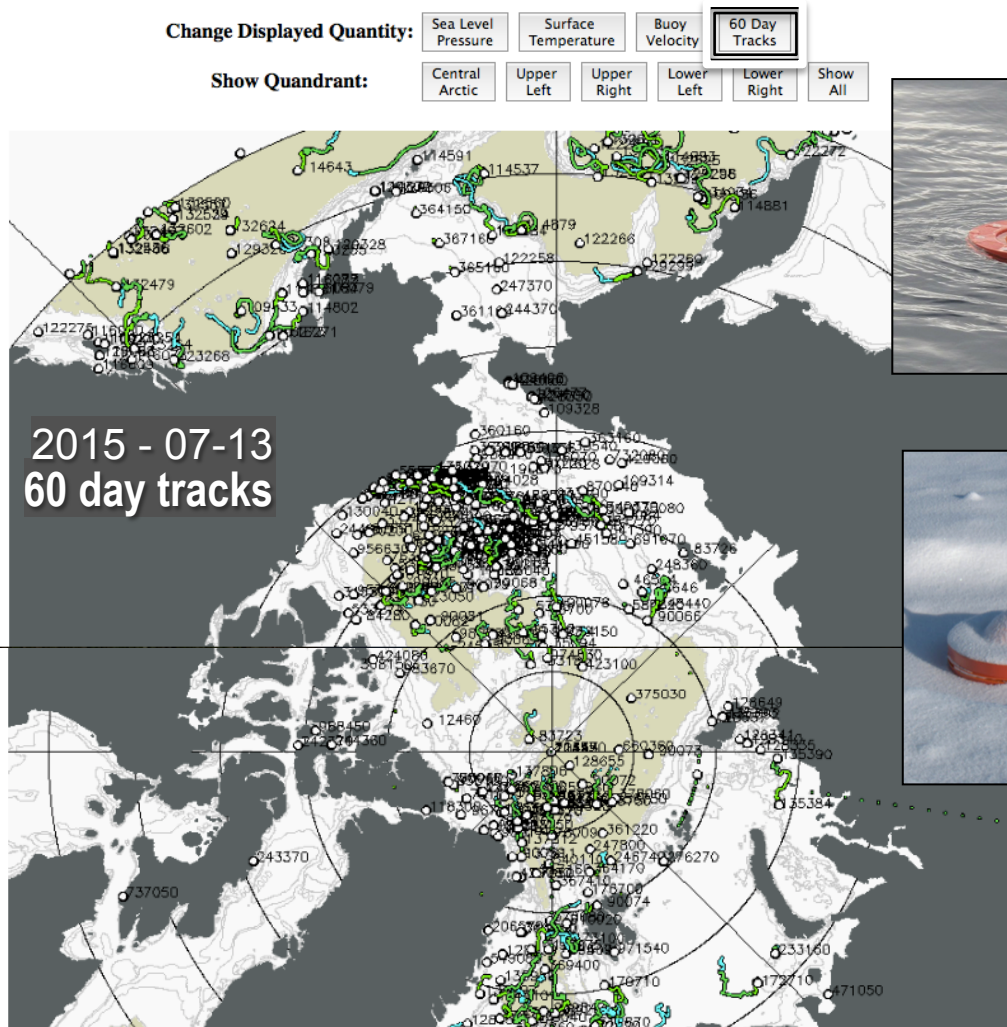
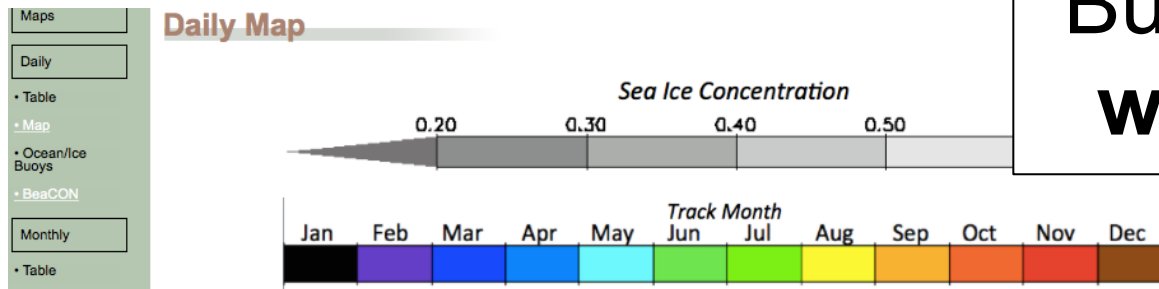


Pressure: *weather*
...used in PIOMAS forcing...

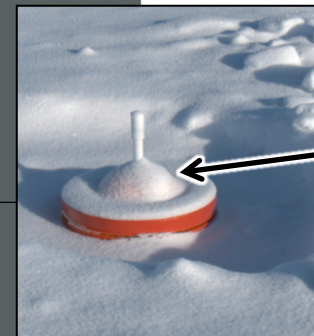
- Maps
- Daily
- Table
- Map
- Ocean/Ice Buoys
- BeaCON
- Monthly
- Table
- Bathymetry
- NSIDC Ice
- Deployment History
- Deployment Logistics
- Instrumentation
- Programme Participant
- Buoy Type
- Special

Buoy program web updates

Wendy Ermold,
PSC/APL/UW



Pressure: *weather*
...used in PIOMAS forcing...



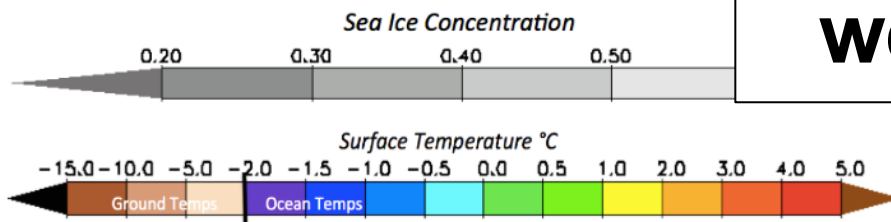
GPS: *ice motion*
...used in PIOMAS tuning...

Buoy program web updates

Wendy Ermold,
PSC/APL/UW

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Daily Map

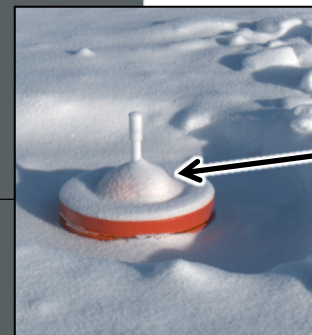
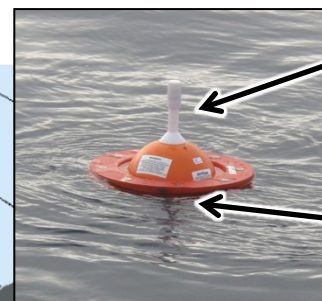
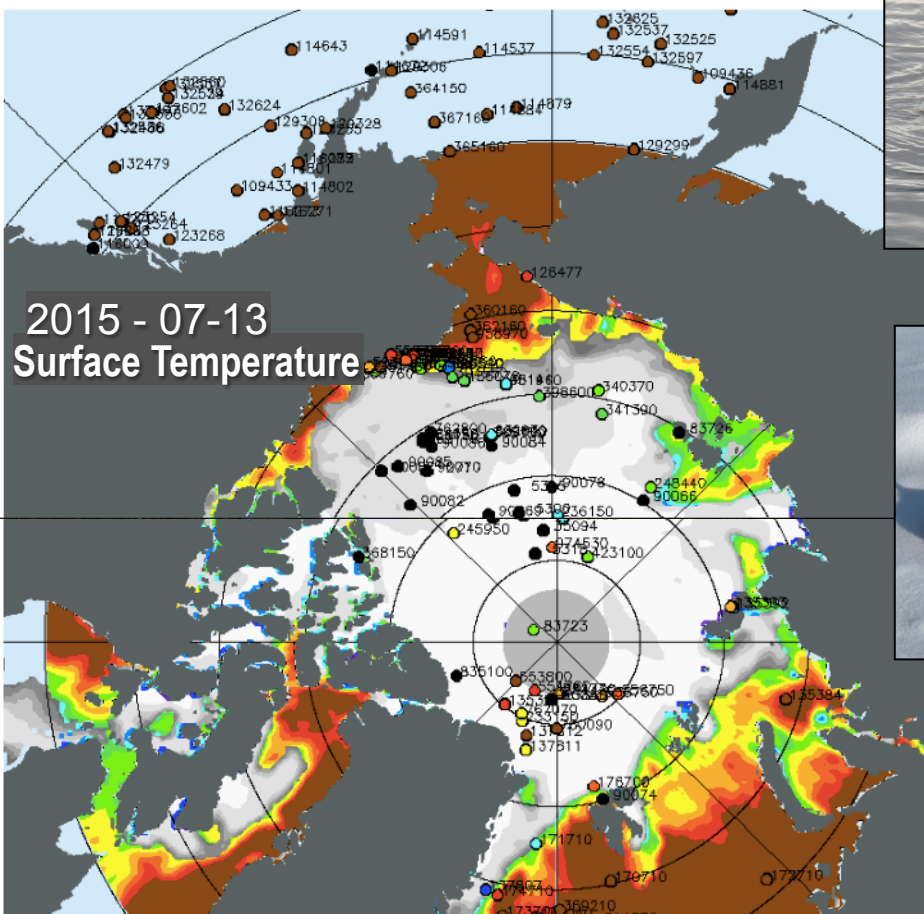


Change Displayed Quantity:

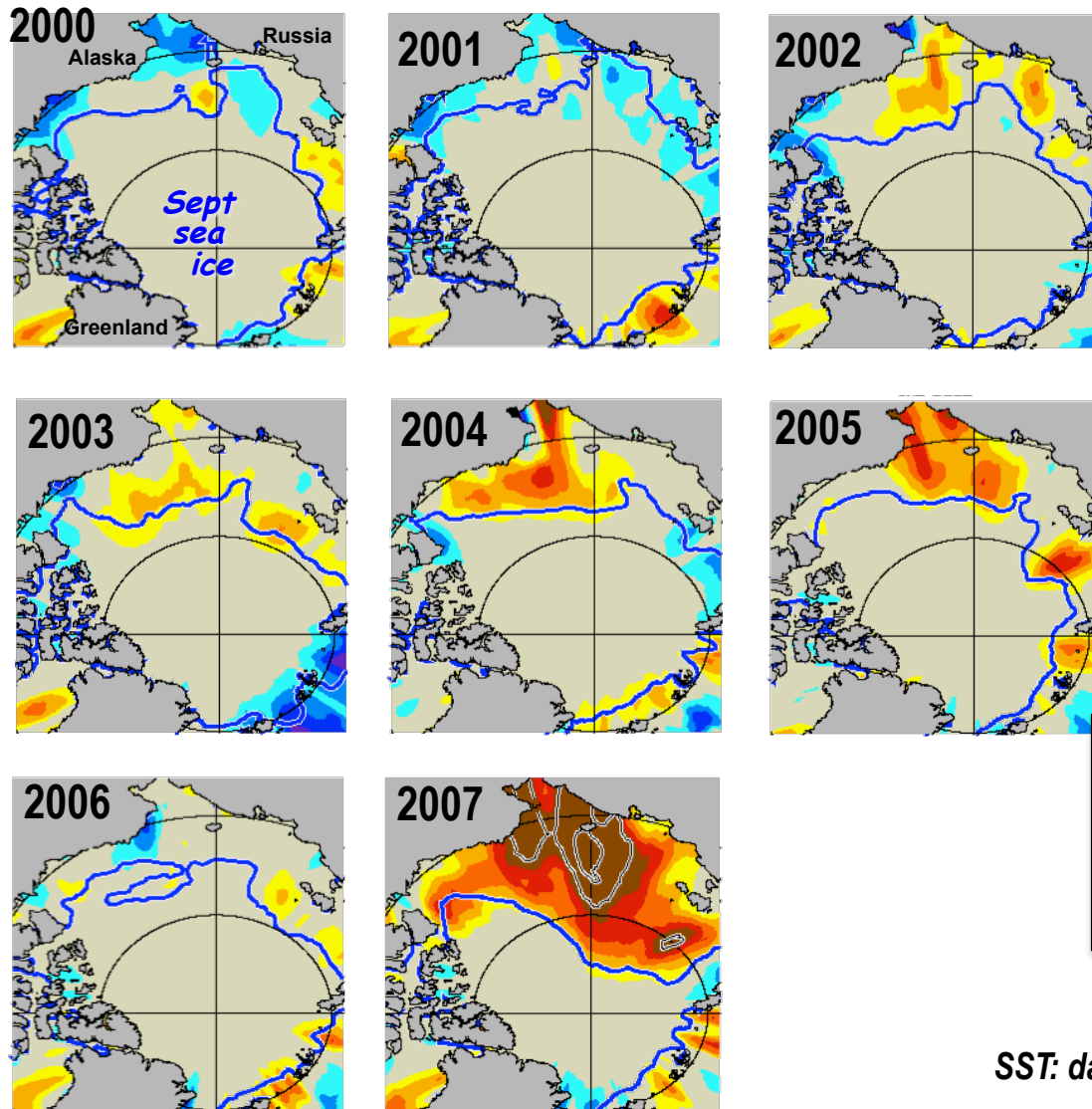
Sea Level Pressure ☐ Surface Temperature ☒ Buoy Velocity ☐ 60 Day Tracks ☐

Central Arctic ☐ Upper Left ☐ Upper Right ☐ Lower Left ☐ Lower Right ☐ Show All ☐

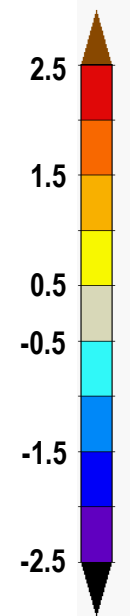
Show Quadrant:



Ice Retreat & Upper Ocean Warming



Steele et al., GRL 2008



**Anomaly of Summer $\equiv$ JAS
Sea Surface Temperature ($^{\circ}\text{C}$)**
(relative to 1982-2007 mean)



Most of this is **local solar input**
Steele et al. JGR (2010)

SST: daily NCDC OI.v2

(AVHRR+AMSRE + some in situ obs)

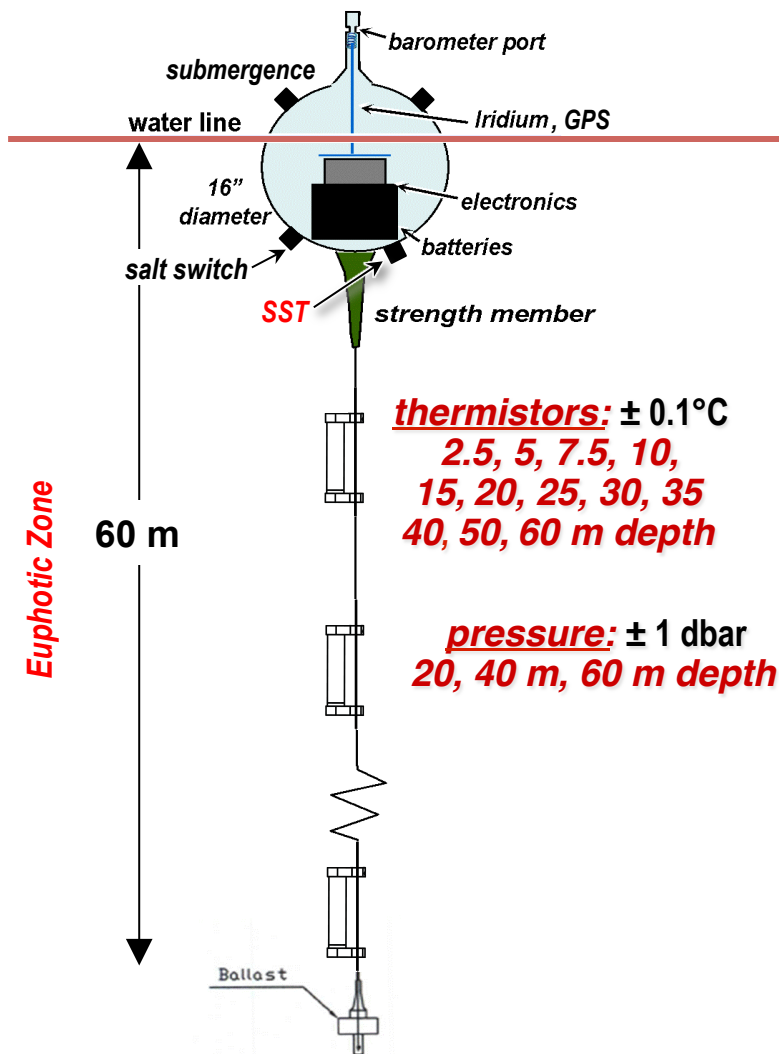
The UpTempO buoy

M. Steele & I. Rigor (*PIs*)

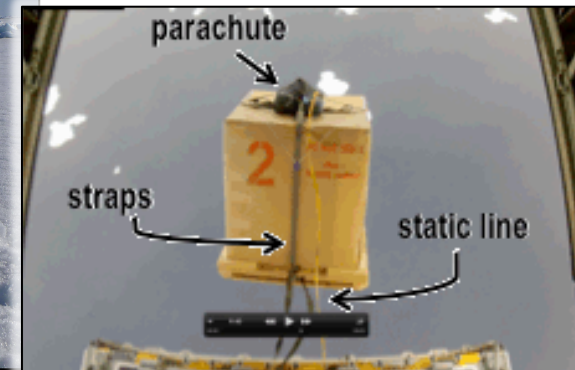
W. Ermold (*data, web*)

K. Colburn (*logistics, field*)

Upper Temperature of the polar Oceans

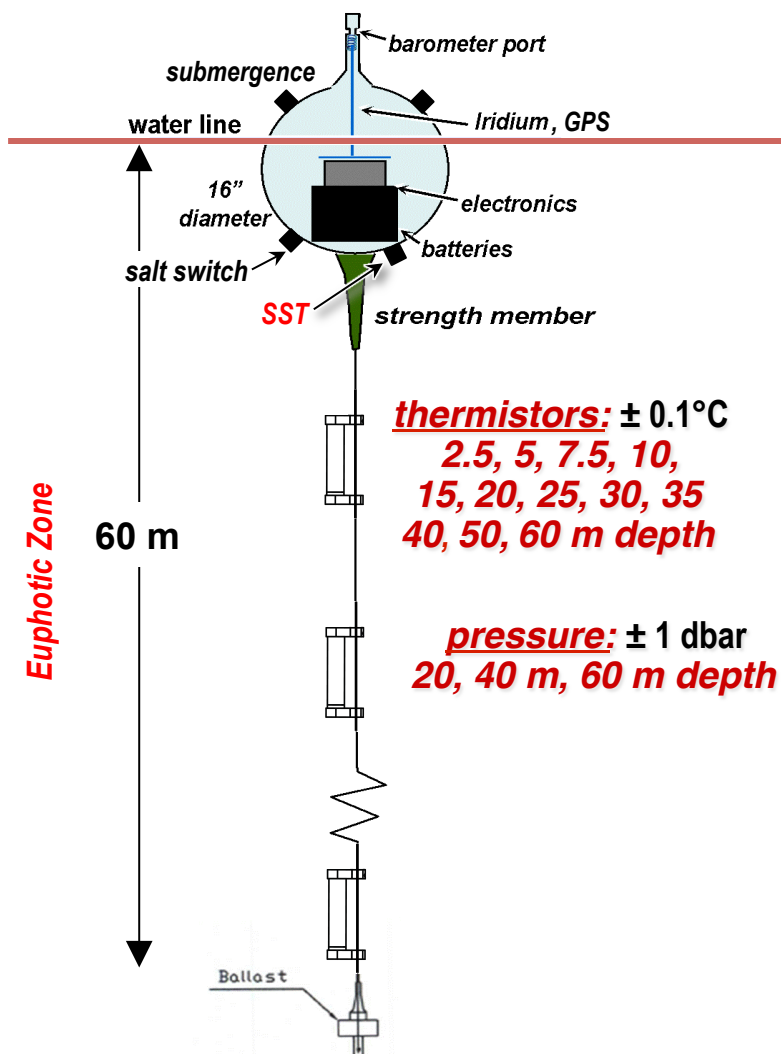


- Surface: SLP, **SST**, GPS, Iridium ...[anemometer]
- Cable: 12-16 x **T** ($\pm 0.1^\circ\text{C}$), 3 x **P** (± 1 dbar) ...[S]
- Deploy: in ice or water by ship, ice camp, air



The UpTempO buoy

Upper Temperature of the polar Oceans



- Surface: SLP, **SST**, GPS, Iridium [SSS, anemometer]
- Cable: 12-16 x **T** ($\pm 0.1^\circ\text{C}$), 3 x **P** (± 1 dbar)
- Deploy: in ice or water by ship, ice camp, air
- **Hourly** sampling
- Observe: surface layer, → top of Pacific Water
- Cost: US \$8-40k (Marlin-Yug, Pacific Gyre, MetOcean)

data & info:

<http://psc.apl.washington.edu/UpTempO/>



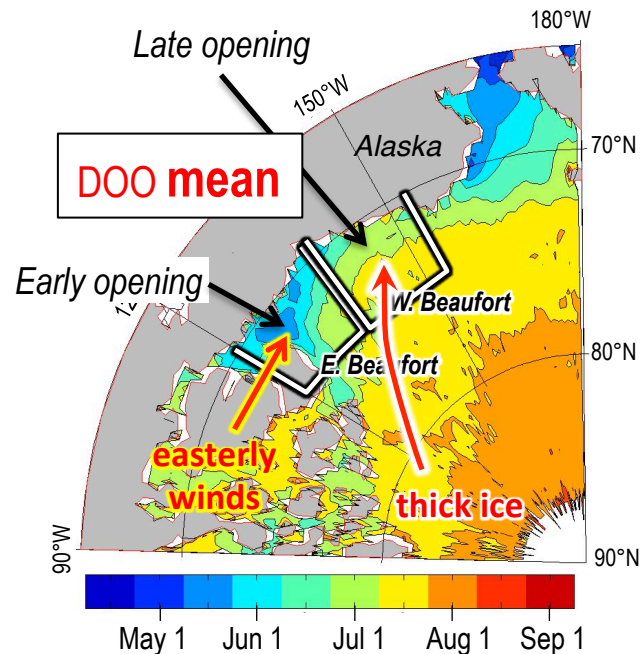
...two new studies

Arctic Sea Ice Retreat

Feb 2015 JGR Steele et al.:

“Seasonal ice loss in the Beaufort Sea: Toward **synchrony** & **prediction**”

1979-2012
passive μ wave



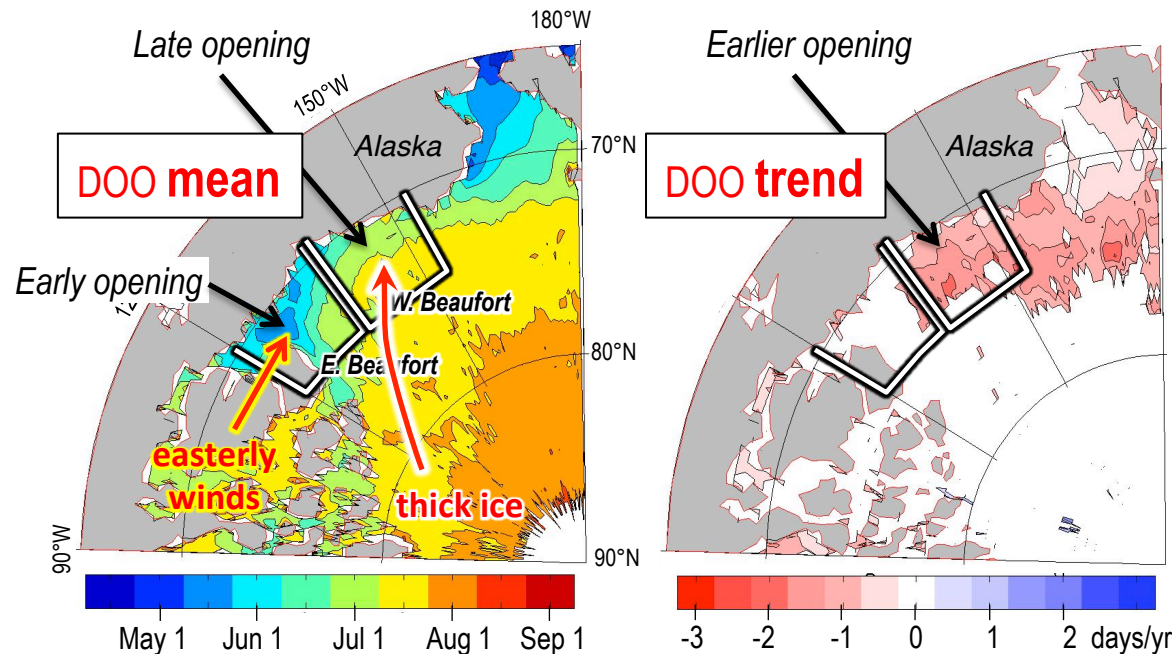
DOO = **D**ate of **O**pening
(ice conc < 80%)

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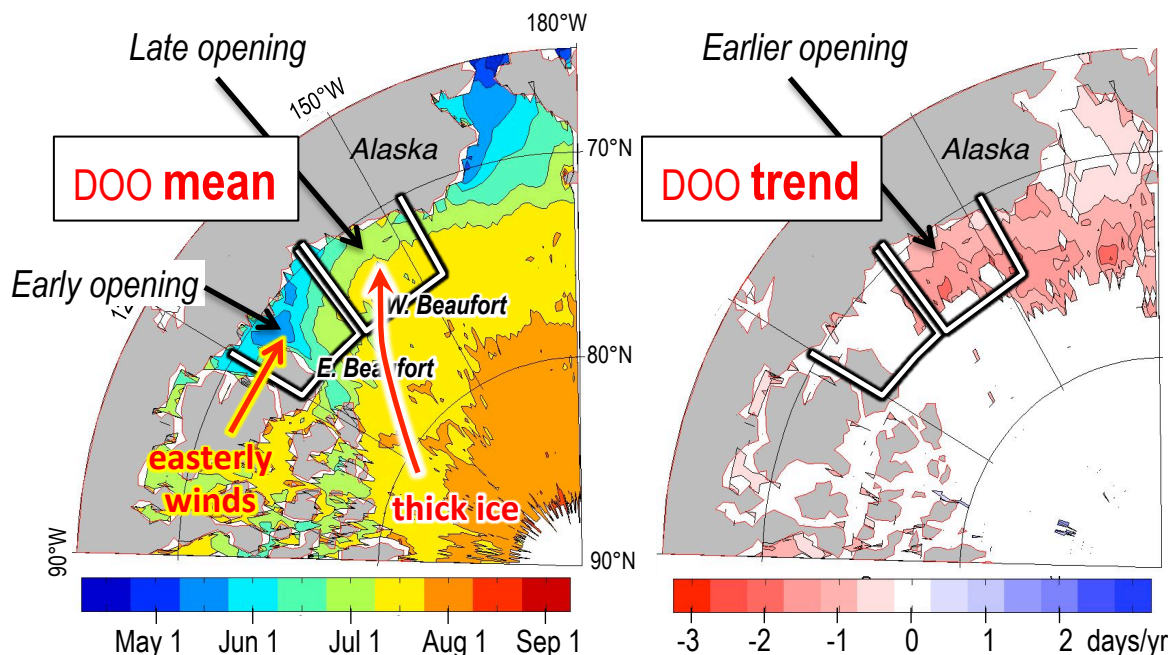
Net result:
More **synchronous** (early) opening
across the Beaufort Sea

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Δ (E. Beaufort – W. Beaufort)
40 days → 20 days

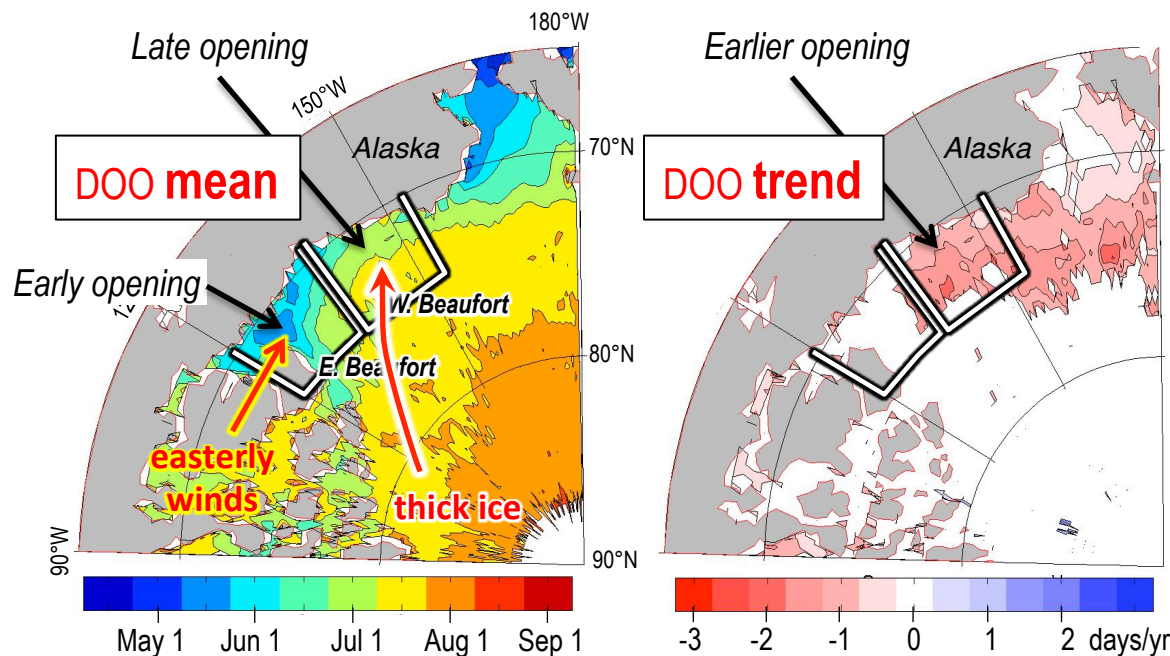
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$\Delta(\text{E. Beaufort} - \text{W. Beaufort})$
40 days $\rightarrow$ 20 days

Implications for:
Shipping, migration

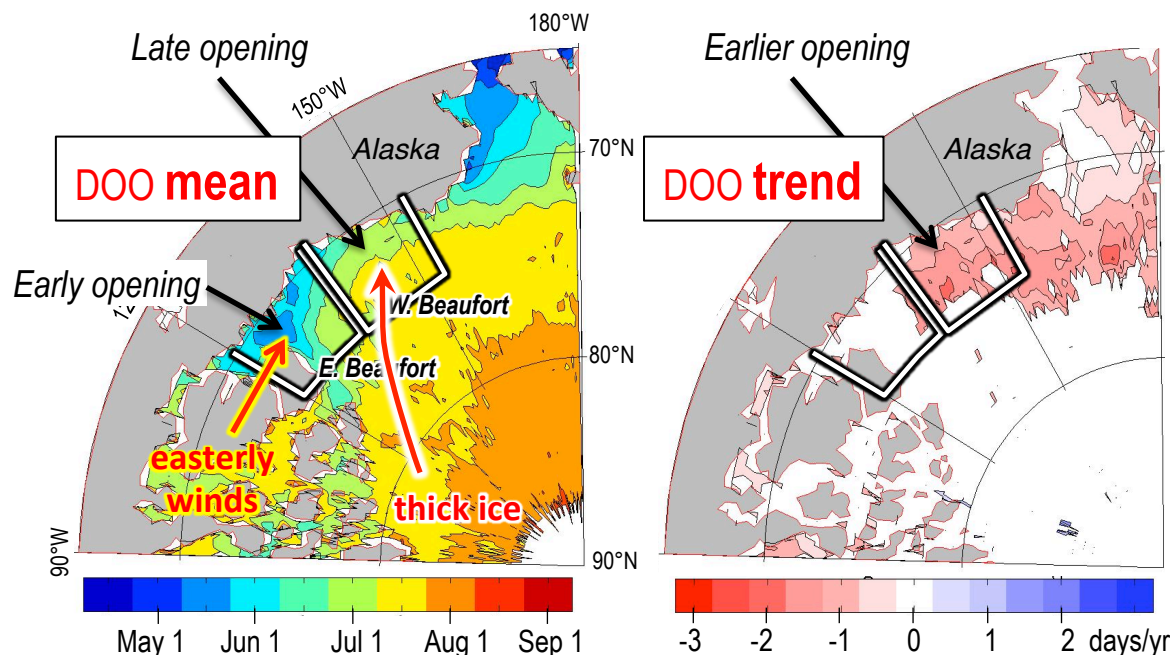
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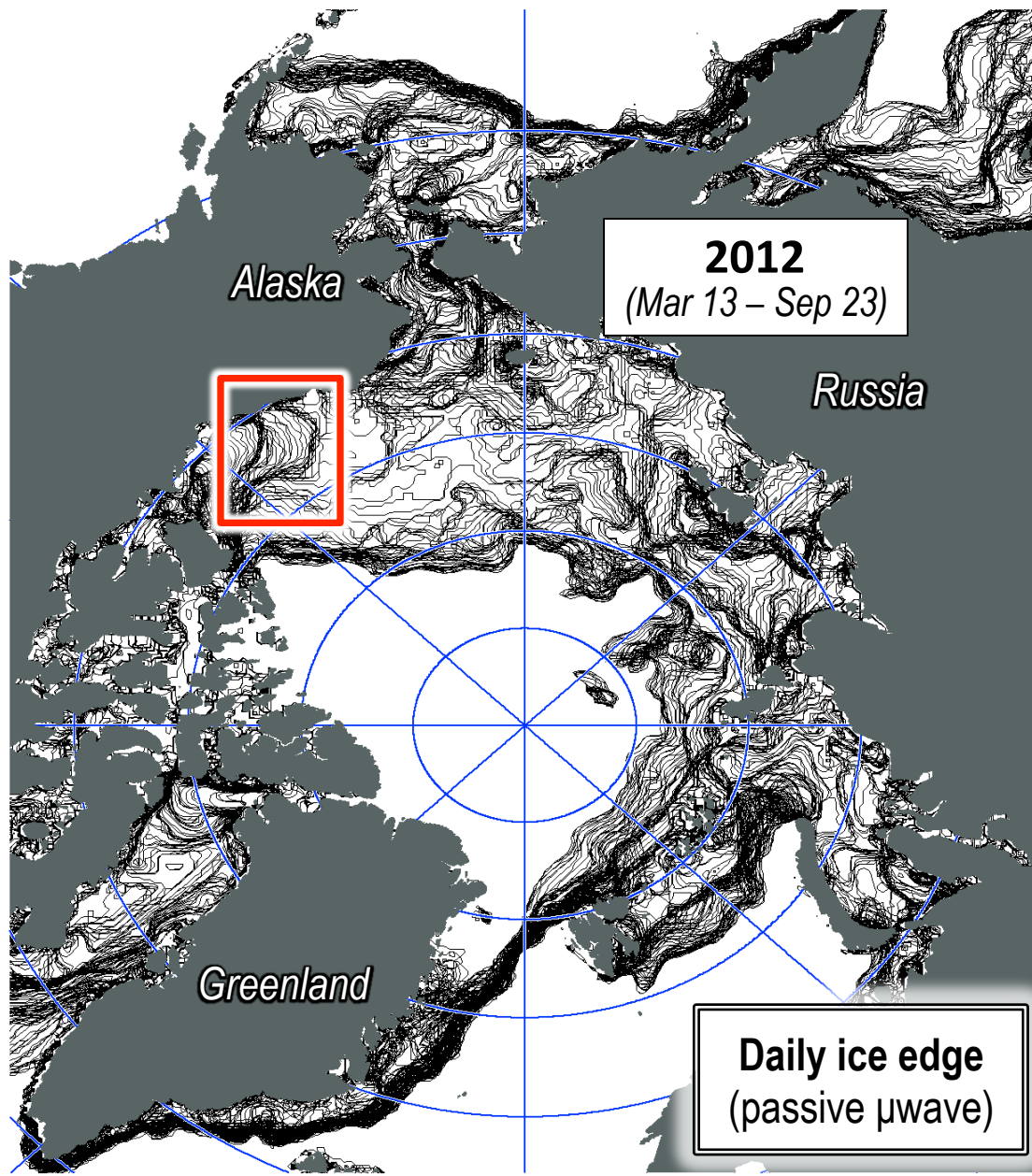
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...and:
Prediction of
seasonal ice loss date
from easterly wind strength

July 2015 JGR Steele et al. (submitted):

“**Loitering** of the retreating sea ice edge in the Arctic Ocean”



- Loitering-prone areas: E. Beaufort, N. Chukchi, Laptev, N. Baffin.

- Loitering-unlikely areas: ESS, Central Canada Basin during rapid-retreat years

- Loitering scales: 4-10 days, 20-25% of the SIZ

- **Explanation?**

Interplay of off-ice winds & warm SSTs

Ops, eco implications...



Sea ice is retreating!

Thank You

Retreating with:

- **regional** differences “synchrony”
- **temporal** variability “loitering”
- **geometric** variation “floe diameter”

Impacts on:

- **operations**
- **climate** (ocean, atmos, terrest)
- **ecosystems**

